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15.997 Practice of Finance: Advanced Corporate Risk Management  
Spring 2009

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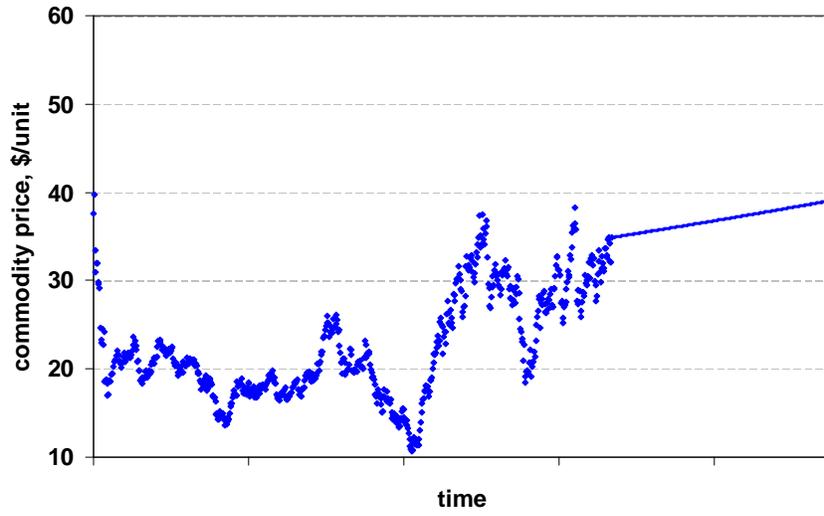
# Measuring Risk – Dynamic Models

MIT Sloan School of Management  
15. 997 Advanced Corporate Risk Management  
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## Overview

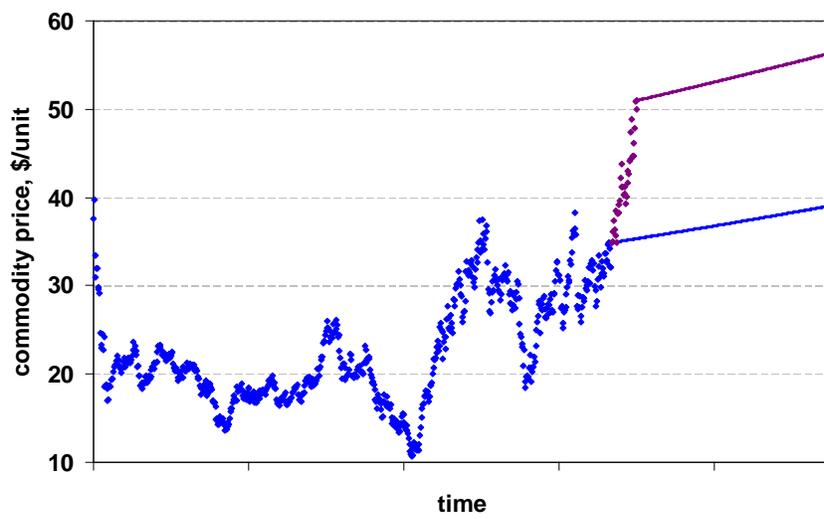
- Factor Risk Profile Through Time – the case of the Random Walk
  - Conditional Forecasts – how do we revise our forecast as time progresses and events unfold?
    - ✓ For the Random Walk, the entire forecast is revised, at all horizons.
  - Forecast Confidence Bounds – how does our uncertainty looking forward change with the forecast horizon?
    - ✓ For the Random Walk, uncertainty grows unboundedly with the horizon.
- An Alternative Factor Risk Profile Through Time – the case of the Mean Reverting Process
  - Conditional Forecasts – how do we revise our forecast as time progresses and events unfold?
    - ✓ For the Mean Reverting Process, the forecast is only adjusted at short horizons, not at long horizons.
  - Forecast Confidence Bounds – how does our uncertainty looking forward change with the forecast horizon?
    - ✓ For the Mean Reverting Process, uncertainty approaches a limit or a constant range with the horizon.

## Initial Price Forecast for a Random Walk



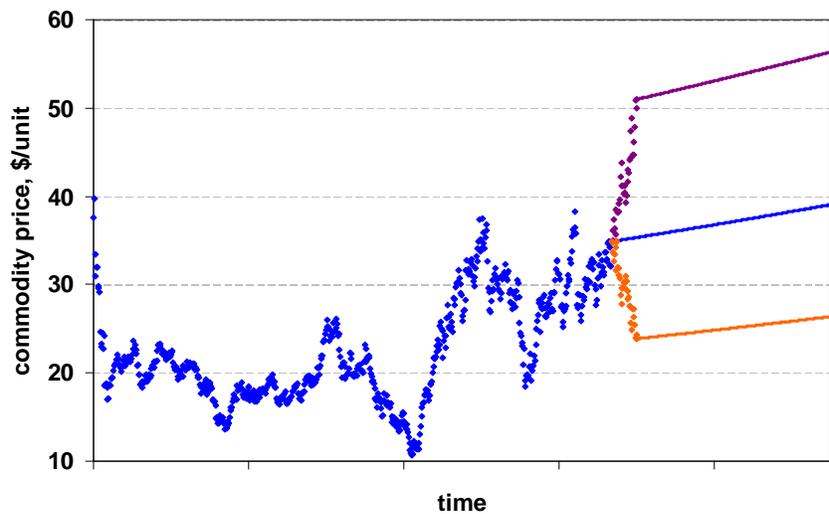
3

## ...and a Revised Forecast



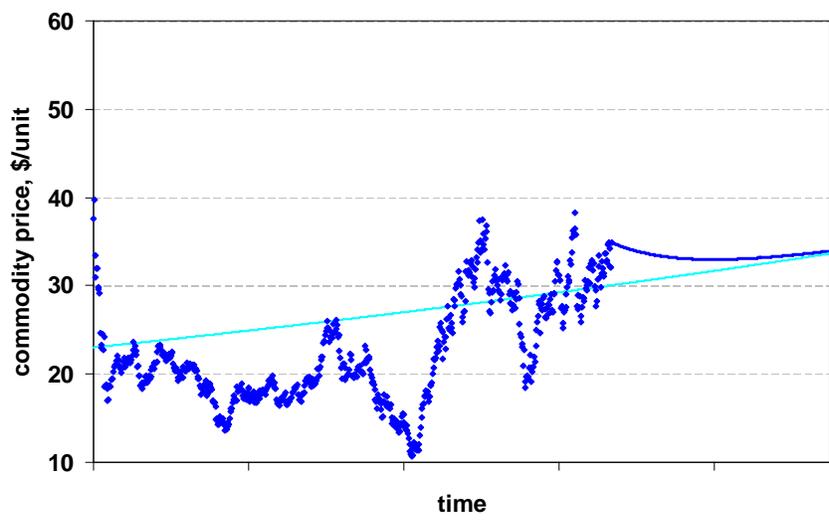
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## Random Walk Forecasts are Adjusted Equally Throughout All Time Horizons



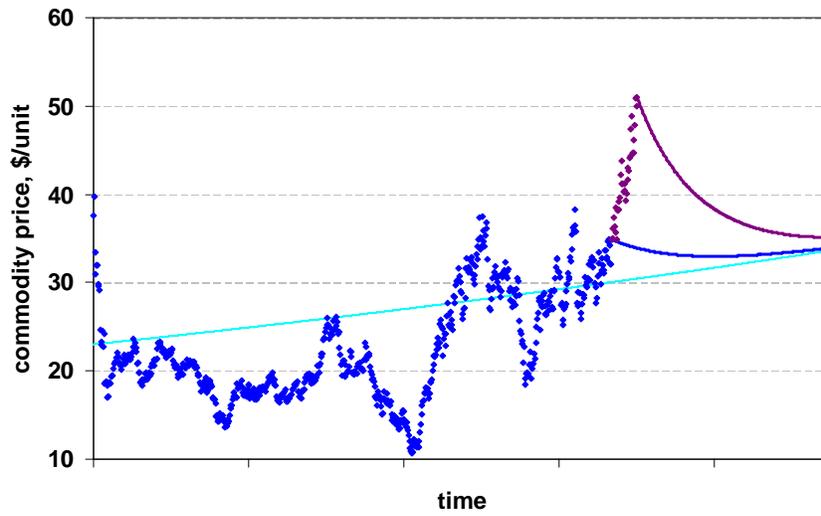
5

## Initial Price Forecast for a Mean Reverting Process



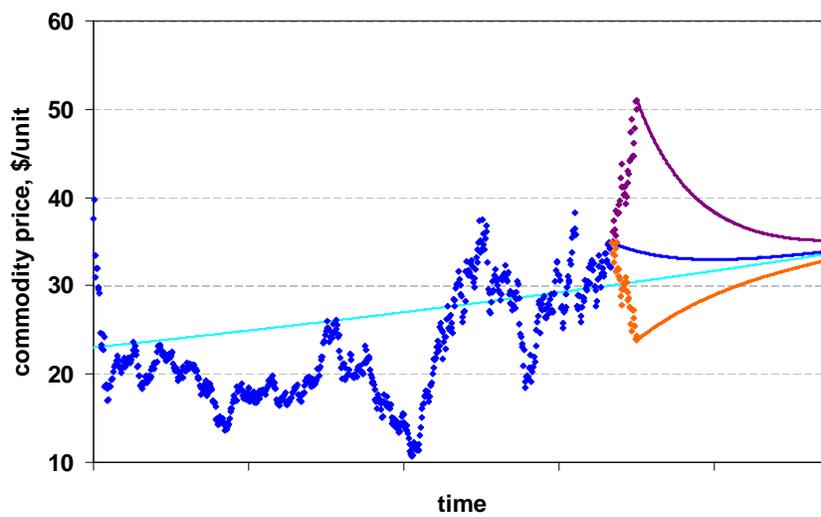
6

## ...and a Revised Forecast



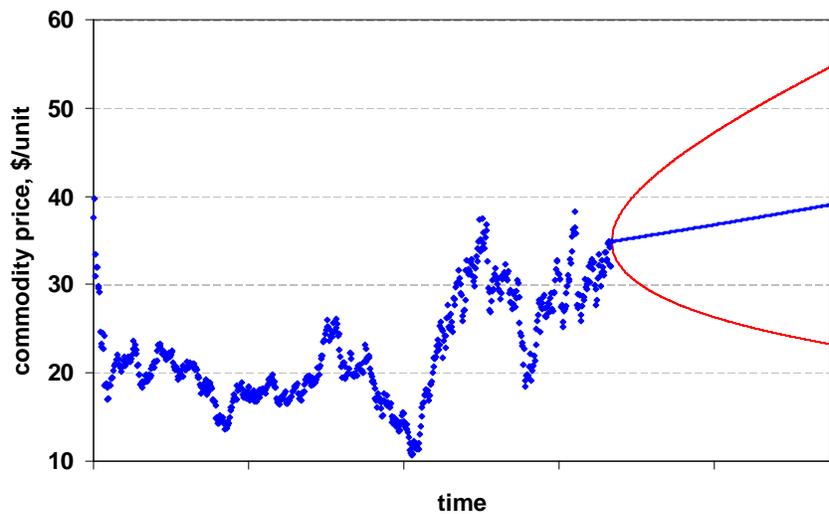
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## Mean Reverting Forecasts are Adjusted Only At Short Time Horizons



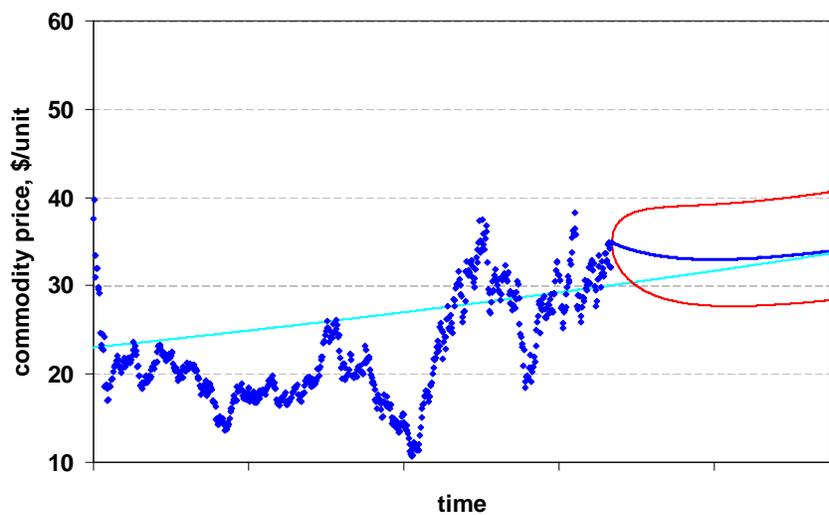
8

## Confidence Bounds for a Random Walk Grow Unboundedly With Time



9

## Confidence Bounds for a Mean Reverting Process Approach A Fixed Size With Time



10