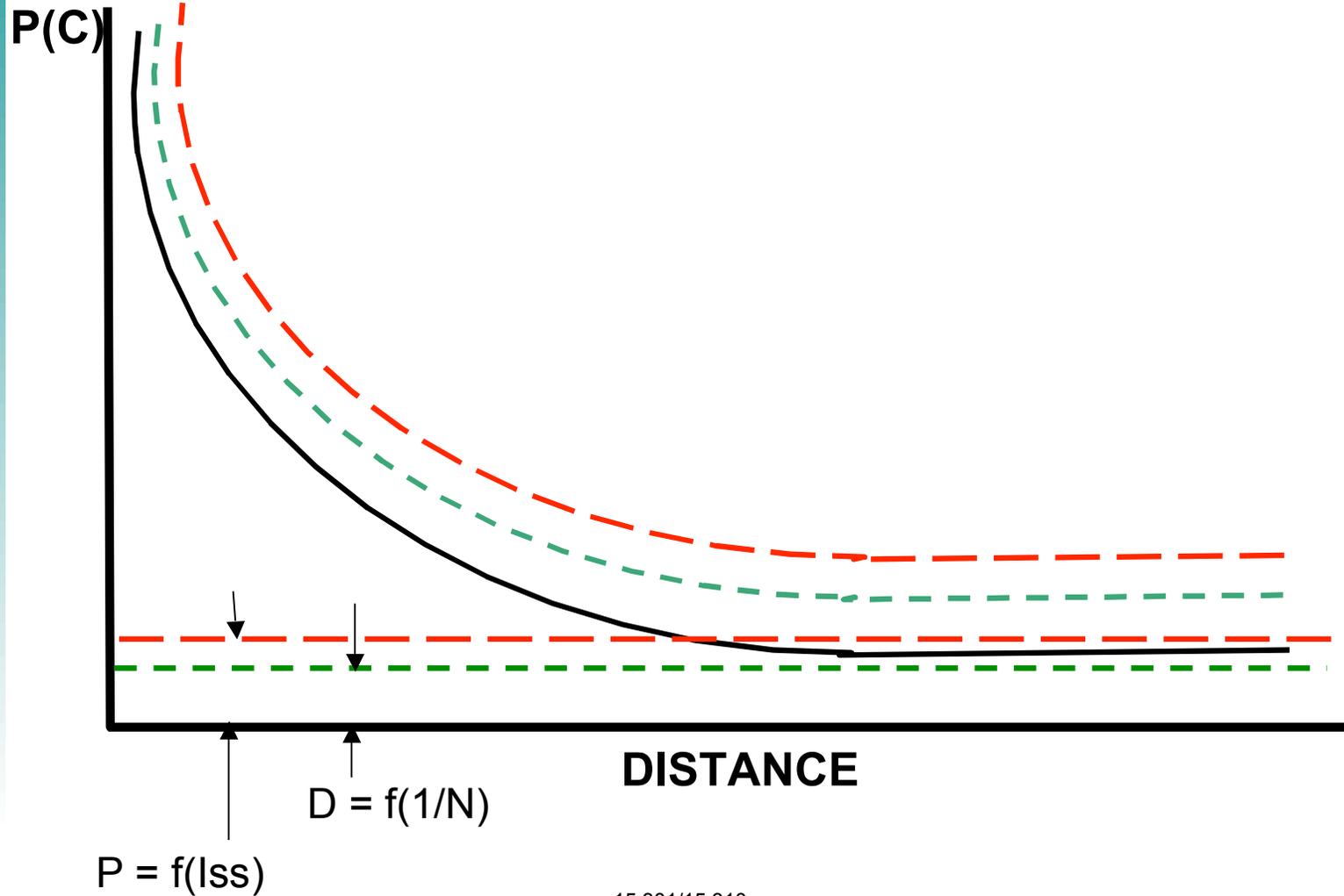
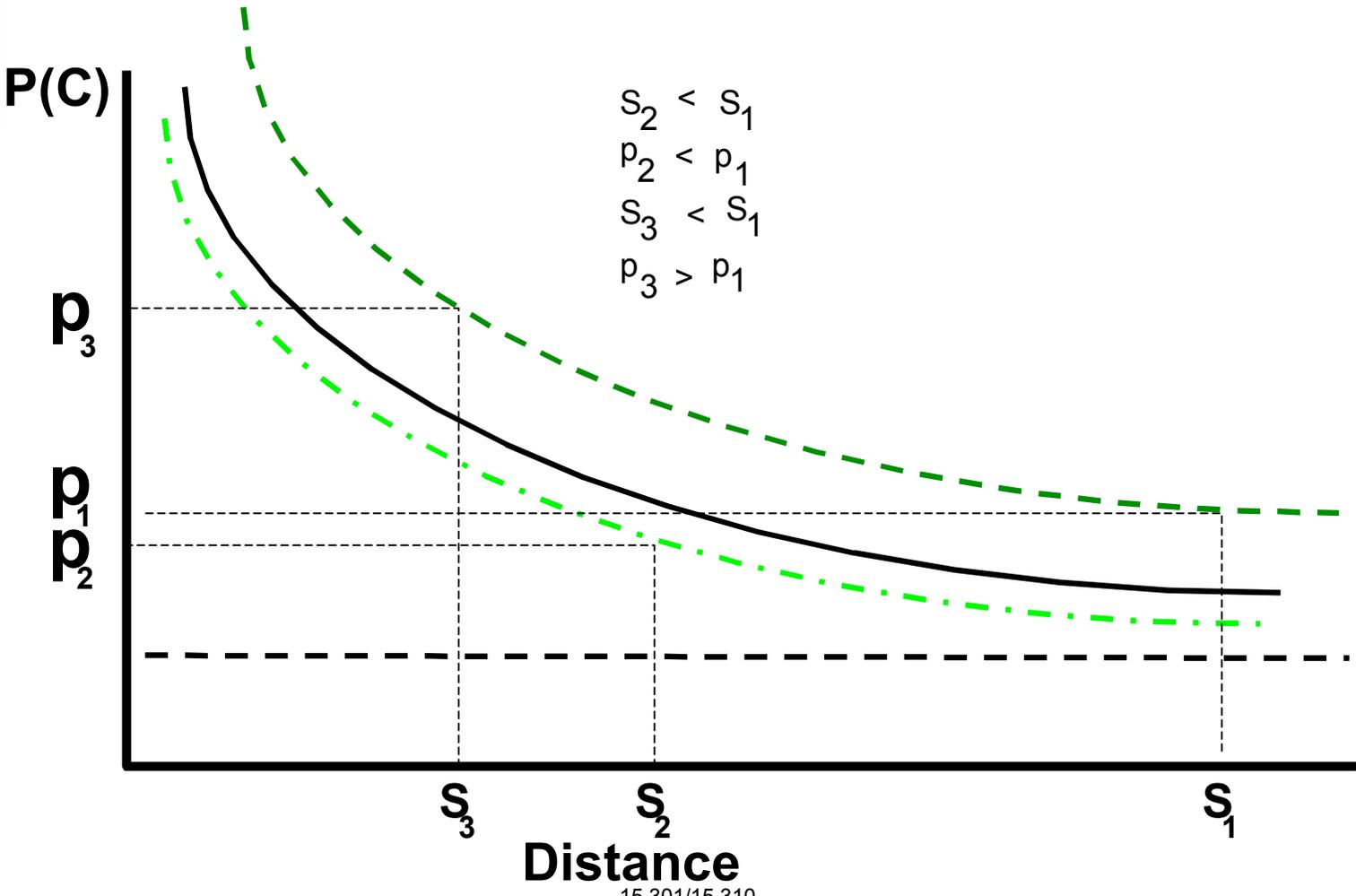


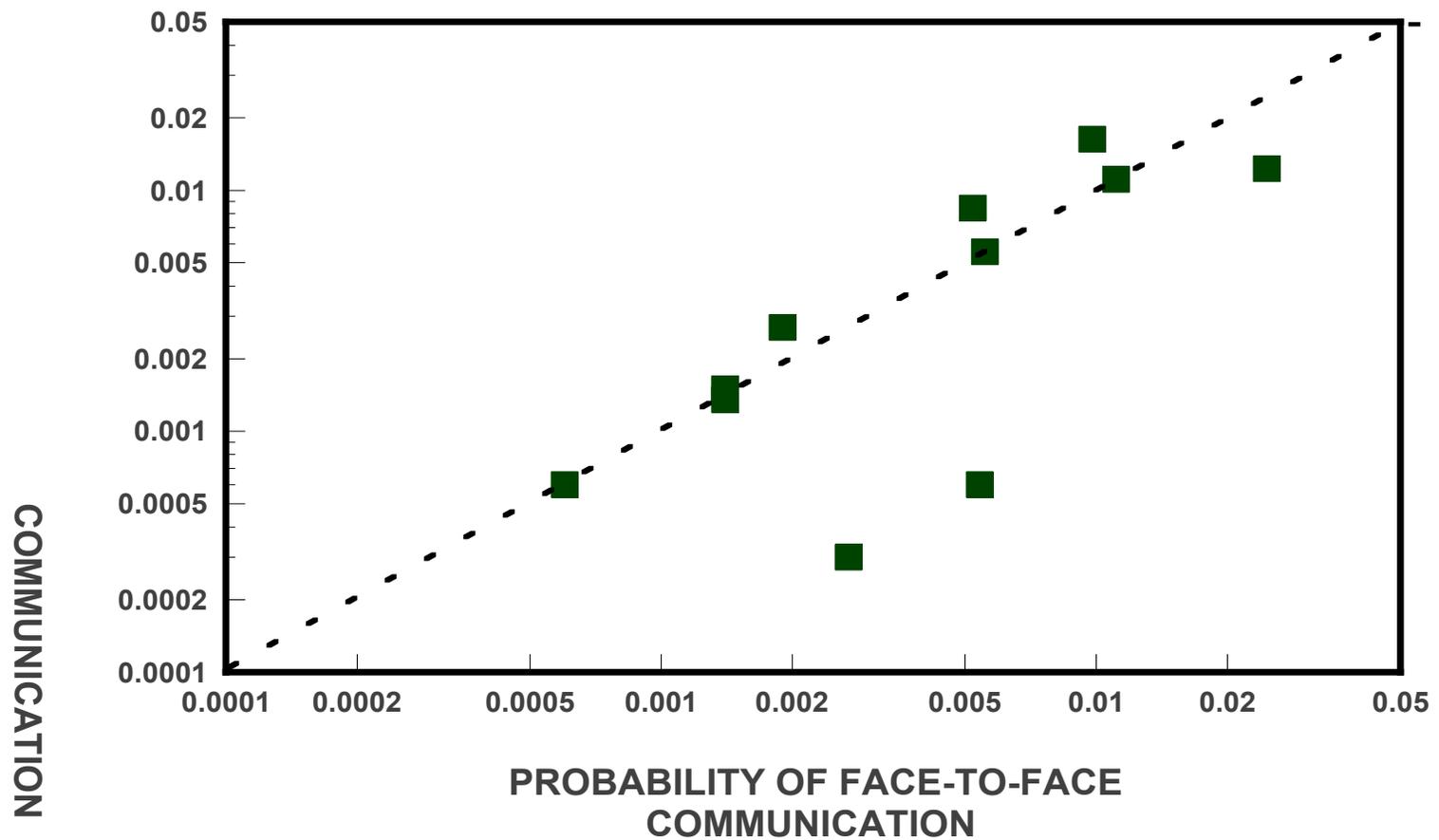
# The Effect of Organization II



# Some Obvious Points

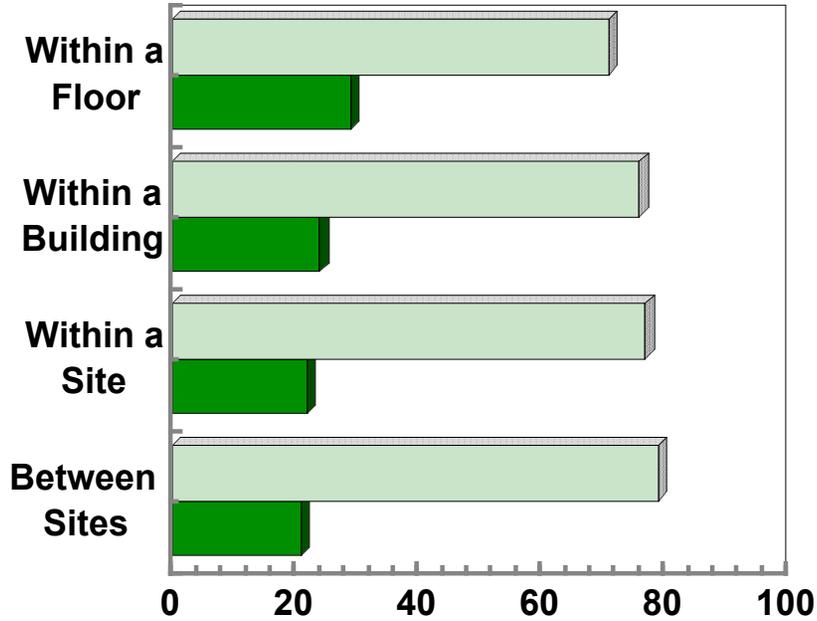


# Face-to-Face and Telephone Communication



# 'Bandwidth' Limitation

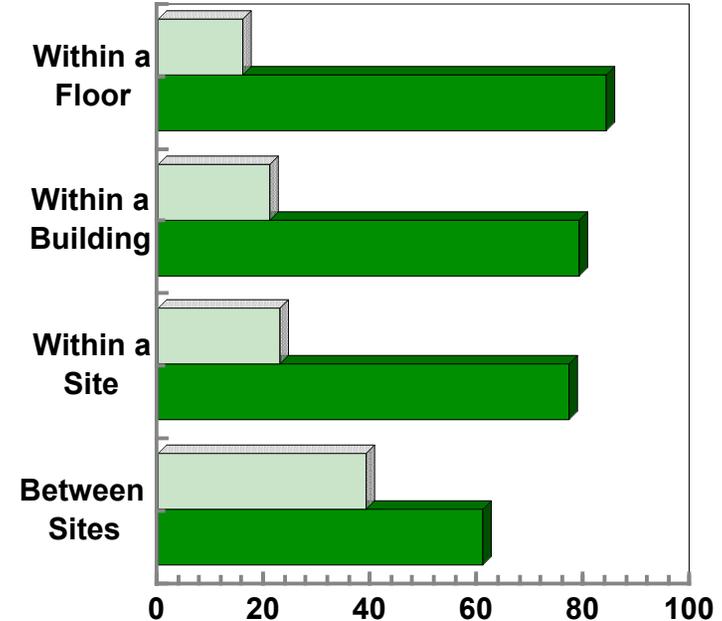
Low Complexity Information



Proportion of Contacts

■ Face-to-Face ■ Telephone

High Complexity Information



Proportion of Contacts

■ Face-to-Face ■ Telephone

## Reference

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Allen, T.J. and Oscar Hauptman (1987)  
The influence of communication technologies on organizational structure, a conceptual model for future research *Communication Research*, 14, (5).