

The National Security Bureaucracy

Key Agencies



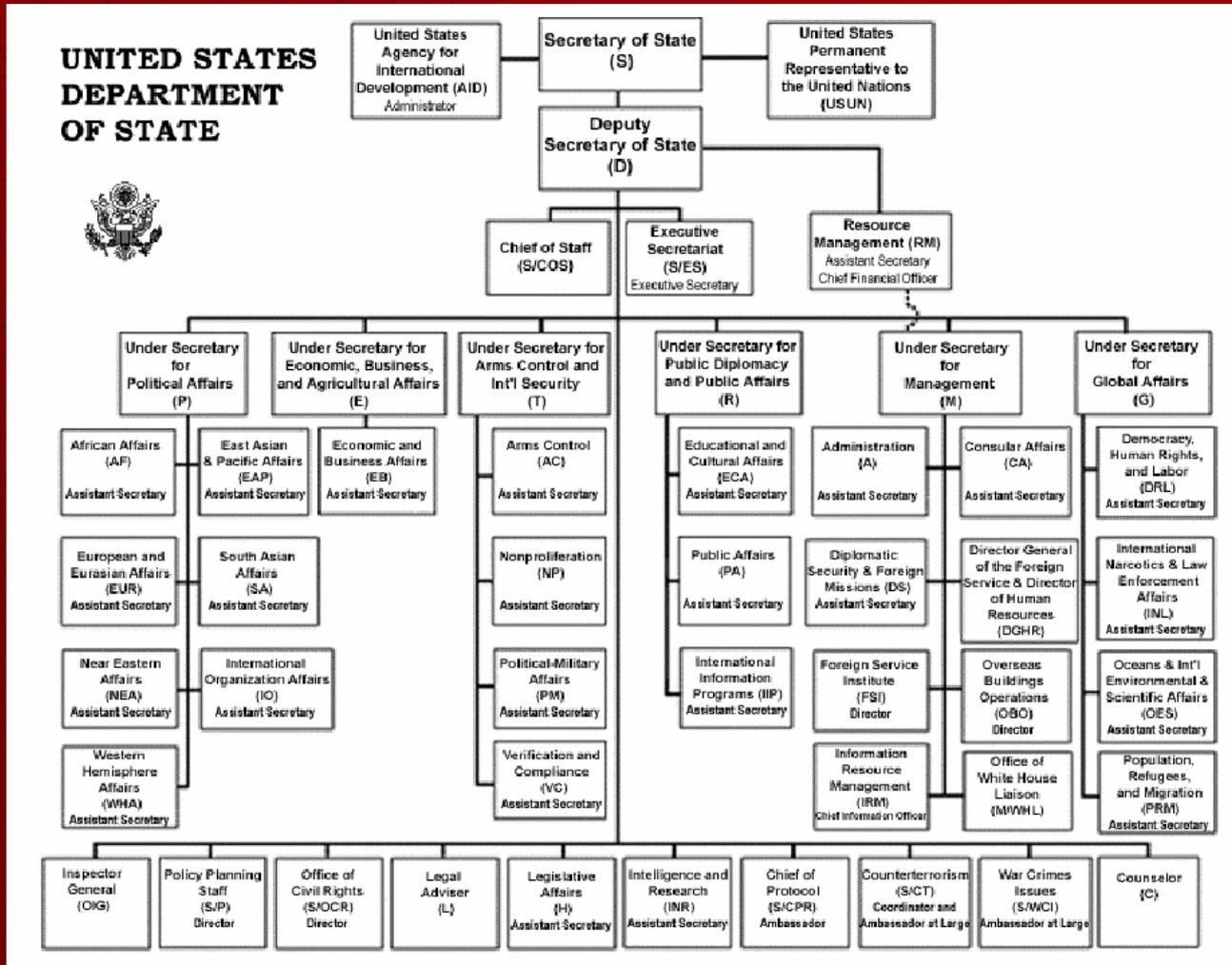
The background is a solid red color. On the left side, there is a faint, stylized map of the United States. The map is composed of a grid of lines that form a circular shape, with the lines radiating from a central point. The lines are thin and light red, creating a subtle watermark effect. The text "The State Department" is centered horizontally and positioned in the upper-middle part of the image.

The State Department

State Department Mission

- ◆ Represent U.S. interests overseas
- ◆ conduct diplomatic relations with other nations
- ◆ devise foreign policy strategy, negotiating positions, etc.
- ◆ staff embassies

State Department Organization

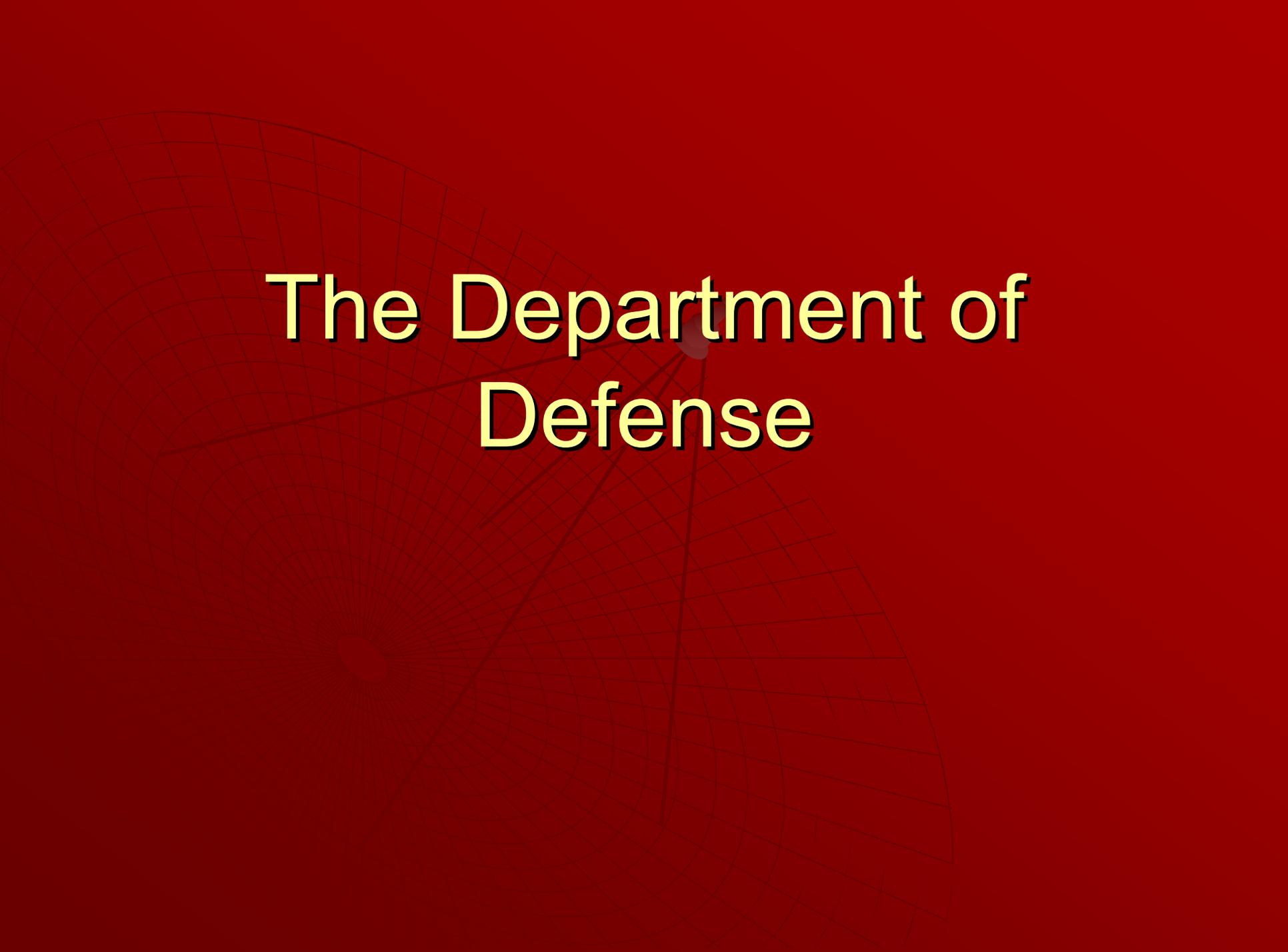


State Department Organization

- ◆ Civil Servants; Foreign Service Officers
- ◆ 180 overseas embassies; 40+ consulates

State Department Budget

- ◆ Personnel ~25,000
- ◆ FY 2001 Request: \$6.5 billion
 - State Dept Activities: \$4.7 billion
 - ◆ Security upgrades: \$1.5 billion
 - Dues to International Organizations: \$1.8 billion
- ◆ FY 2002 Request: ~7.5 billion



The Department of Defense

DoD Mission

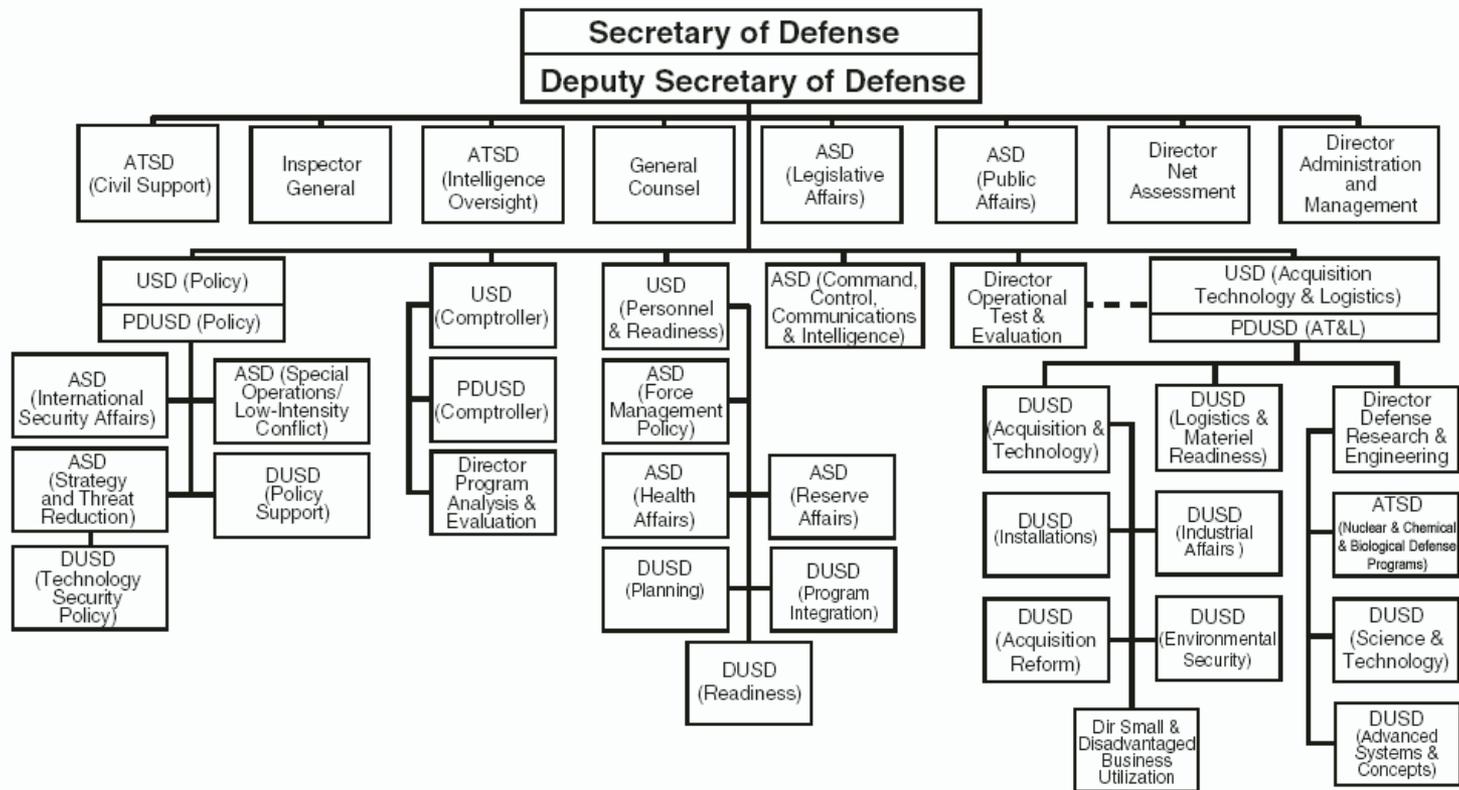
- ◆ Implement military aspects of national security policy
 - organize, equip, train armed forces
 - devise military strategy

DoD Organization

- ◆ Organizing scheme: Civilian Control
- ◆ OSD
 - Recommends appointments of senior military officers to White House
 - Controls the DoD budget
- ◆ Armed Services

OSD Organization

Office of the Secretary of Defense



Defense Budget

BREAKOUT OF THE BUDGET

	NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGET AUTHORITY (in billions of current dollars)			
	FY 1998	FY 1999	FY 2000	FY 2001
MILITARY PERSONNEL	69.8	70.7	73.7	75.8
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE	97.2	105	104.9	109.3
PROCUREMENT	44.8	50.9	54.2	60.3
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION	37.1	38.3	38.4	37.9
REVOLVING & MGMT FUNDS	2.6	5.4	1.7	1.1
DOD BILL	251.5	270.2	272.8	284.4

Source: National Defense Budget Estimates for FY 2001 Budget (Green Book)

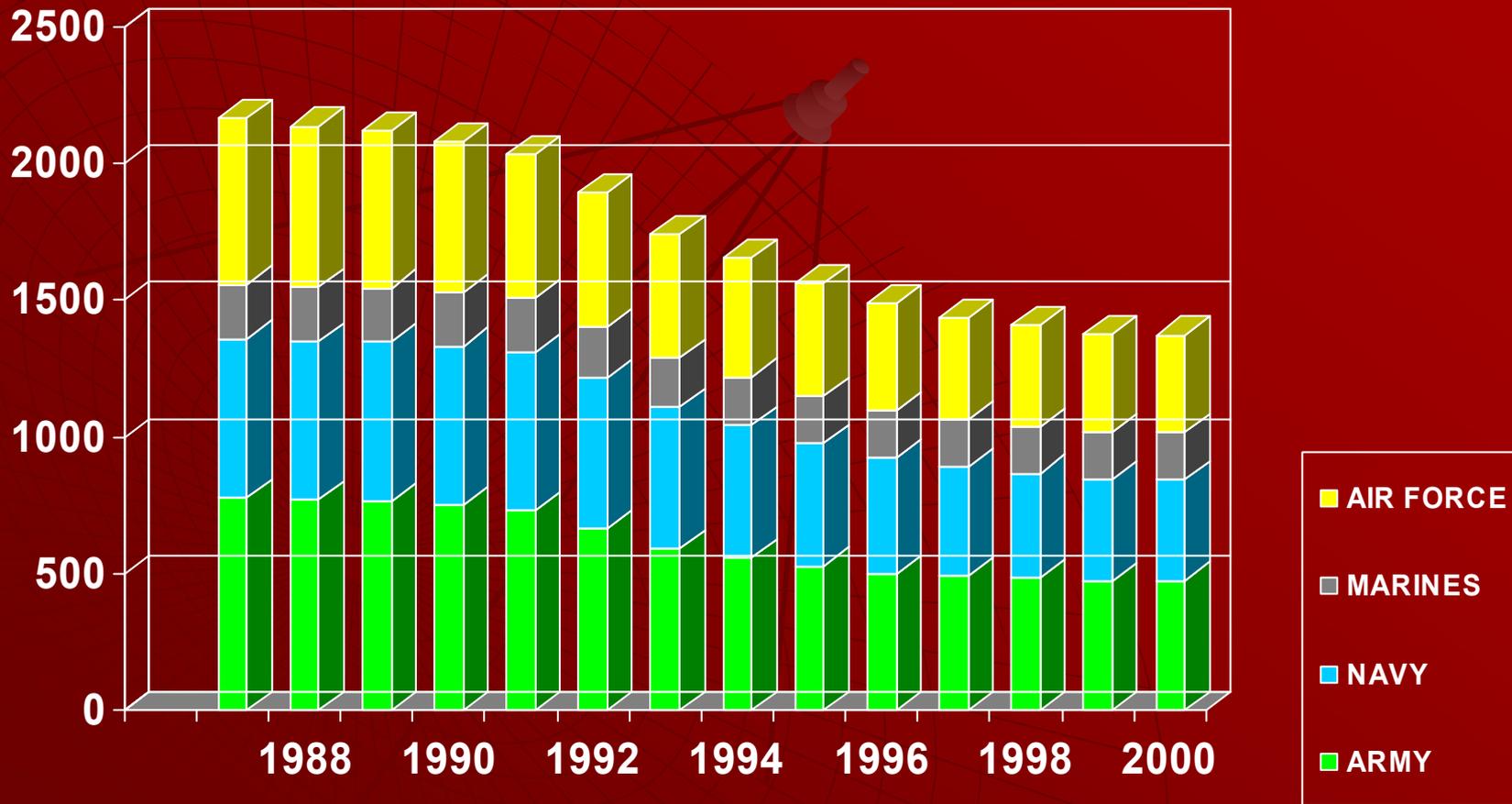
(current as of March 2000)

Table 1- 3 (NOTE: This is a Adobe PDF document)

DoD Personnel

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	
Active Duty Military						
Officer	216,891	75,881	54,249	18,072	68,689	
Enlisted	1,142,928	397,311	313,051	152,559	280,007	
Total Active Duty <i>(as of May 31, 2001)</i>	1,371,237	477,199	371,472	170,631	351,935	
Civilian Employees <i>(as of April 2001)</i>						
Total	668,723	227,956	182,286	-	152,613	105,868 (other DOD)

Military Personnel (1000s)



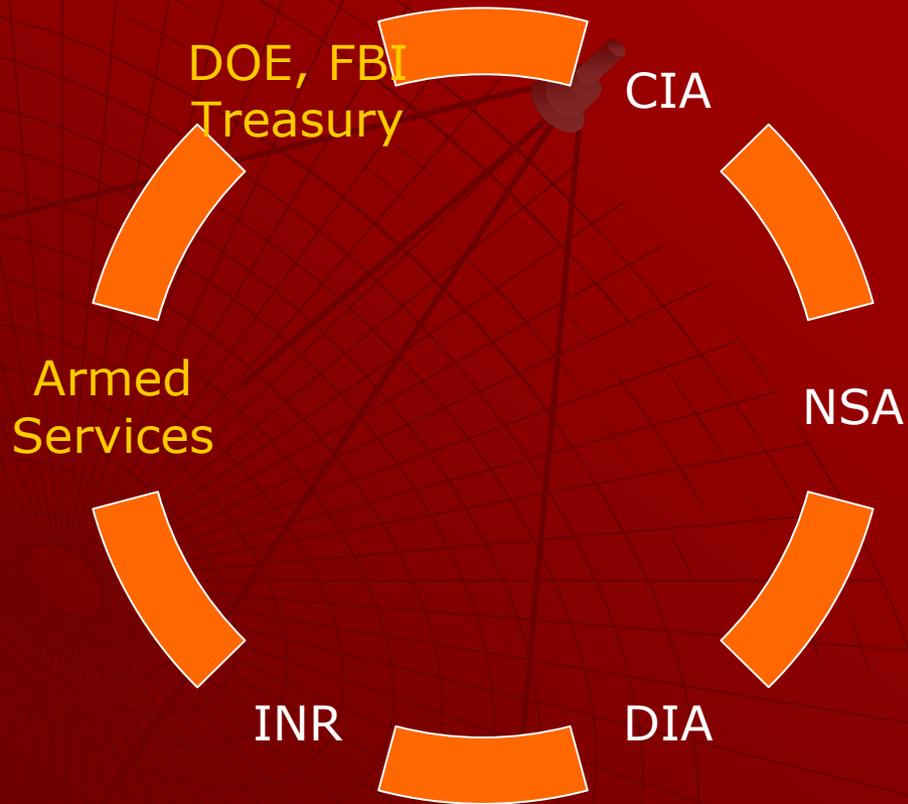
DoD Issues

- ◆ Maintaining Organizational Direction without a Super Power Threat
- ◆ Maintaining Public willingness to support missions, budgets & force structure
- ◆ Military technology industrial base
- ◆ Role in homeland security



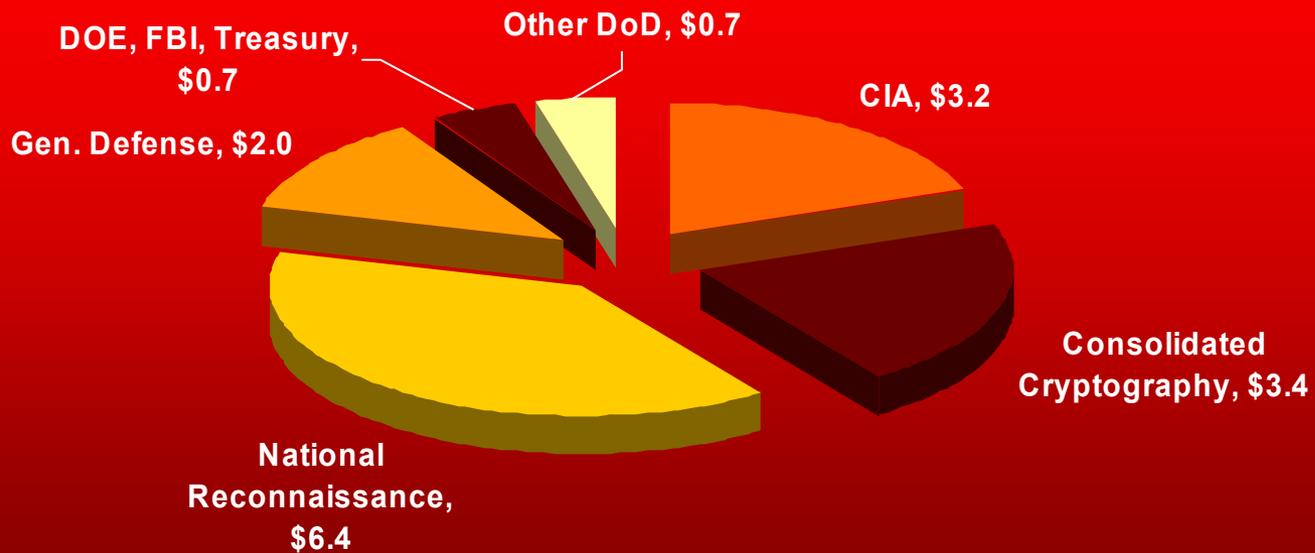
Intelligence Community

Intelligence Community



Foreign Intelligence "Budget"

FY 2002 (\$ 16.4 billion)



Military & Tactical
Intelligence = \$13 billion

CIA

◆ Mission

- Collect, Analyze Foreign Intelligence
- Covert Operations
- Counter-Intelligence (overseas)



CIA Issues

- ◆ Political Independence
- ◆ Daily "Intelligence News" briefings v. long-term studies
- ◆ Operational intelligence v. strategic intelligence
- ◆ Mysteries v. Secrets
- ◆ Humint v. NTM
- ◆ Covert Operations
 - Spying
 - Active measures

National Security Agency (NSA)

- ◆ Mission
 - Signals/Communications Intelligence collection & analysis
 - Code breaking
 - Communications monitoring and analysis technology
- ◆ Reports to Secretary of Defense

Others

- ◆ DoD
 - Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)
 - NRO, NPIC
 - Armed Services
 - ◆ Tactical/operational intelligence
- ◆ Bureau of Intelligence & Research (INR) --State
- ◆ DOE, Treasury