

$$V_o = 10 \text{ V}, R = 10 \Omega, L = 10^{-2} \text{ H}$$

L and R in series

$$V = V_o \cos \omega t$$

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| f (Hz) | 100 | 10^3 | 10^4 |
| ω (rad/s) | 628 | 6.3×10^3 | 6.3×10^4 |
| ωL (Ω) | 6.3 | 63 | 628 |
| I_{max} (A) | 0.85 | 0.16 | 0.016 |
| ϕ | 32° | 81° | 89° |

$$I_{max} = \frac{V_0}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L)^2}}$$

$$I = I_{max} \cos(\omega t - \phi) \quad \begin{aligned} &\omega t \text{ and } \phi \text{ both in radians} \\ &\text{or both in degrees} \end{aligned}$$

$$\tan \phi = \frac{\omega L}{R}$$