

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Department of Physics

Physics 8.01 TEAL

Fall Term 2004

In-Class Problems 22-23: Mechanical Energy

Section _____ Table and Group Number _____

Names _____

Hand in one solution per group.

We would like each group to apply the problem solving strategy with the four stages (see below) to answer the following two problems.

- I. Understand – get a conceptual grasp of the problem**
- II. Devise a Plan - set up a procedure to obtain the desired solution**
- III. Carry out your plan – solve the problem!**
- IV. Look Back – check your solution and method of solution**

Problem 22: *Escape Velocity and Mechanical Energy*

The asteroid Toro, discovered in 1964, has a radius of about $R = 5.0 \text{ km}$ and a mass of about $m_t = 2.0 \times 10^{15} \text{ kg}$. Let's assume that Toro is a perfectly uniform sphere. What is the escape velocity for an object of mass m on the surface of Toro? Could a person reach this speed (on Earth) by running?

Problem 23: Circular Motion and Conservation of Mechanical Energy

An object of mass m is released from rest at a height h above the surface of a table. The object slides along the inside of the loop-the-loop track consisting of a ramp and a circular loop of radius R shown in the figure. Assume that the track is frictionless. When the object is at the top of the track it pushes against the track with a force equal to three times its weight. What height was the object dropped from?

