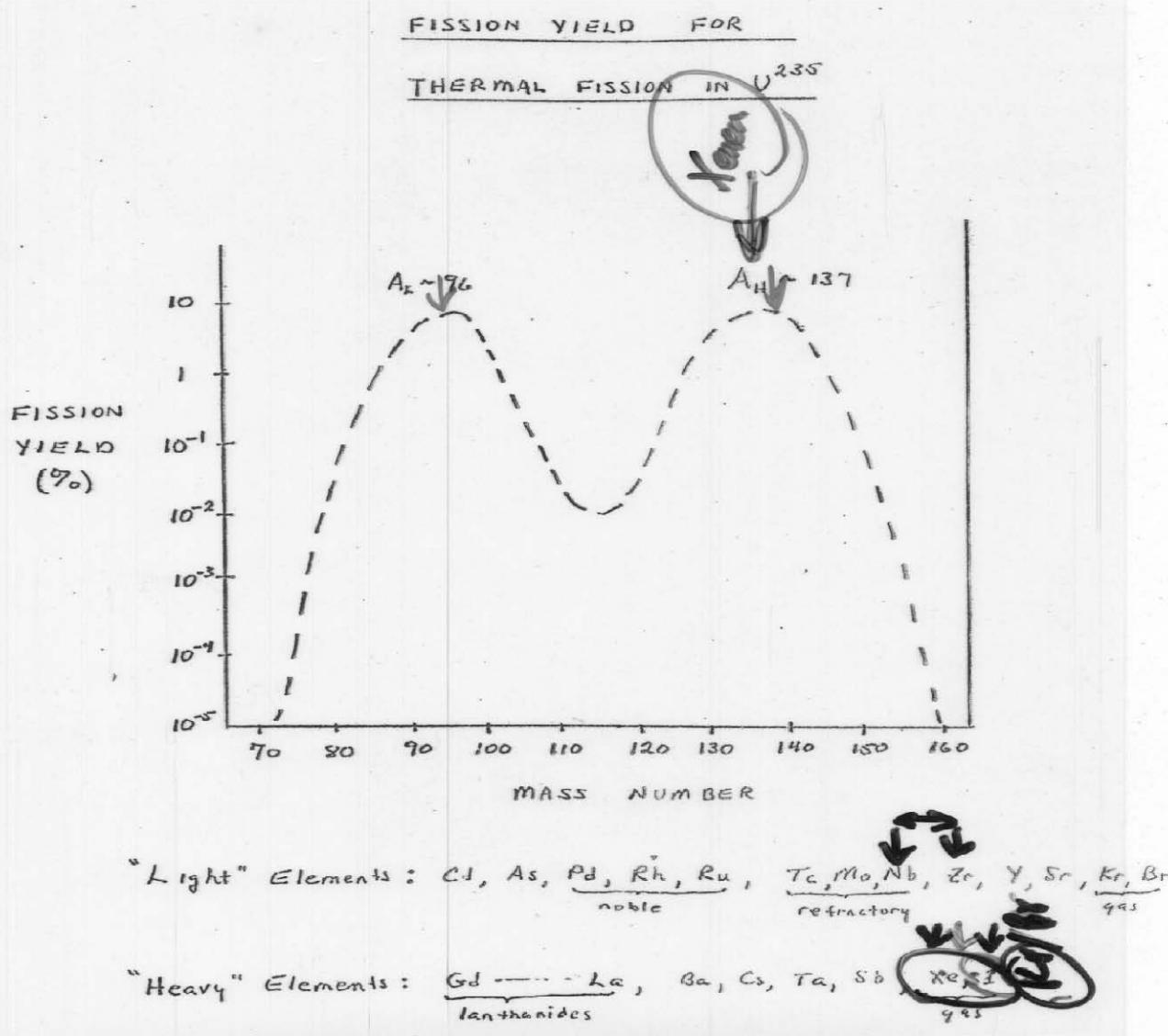
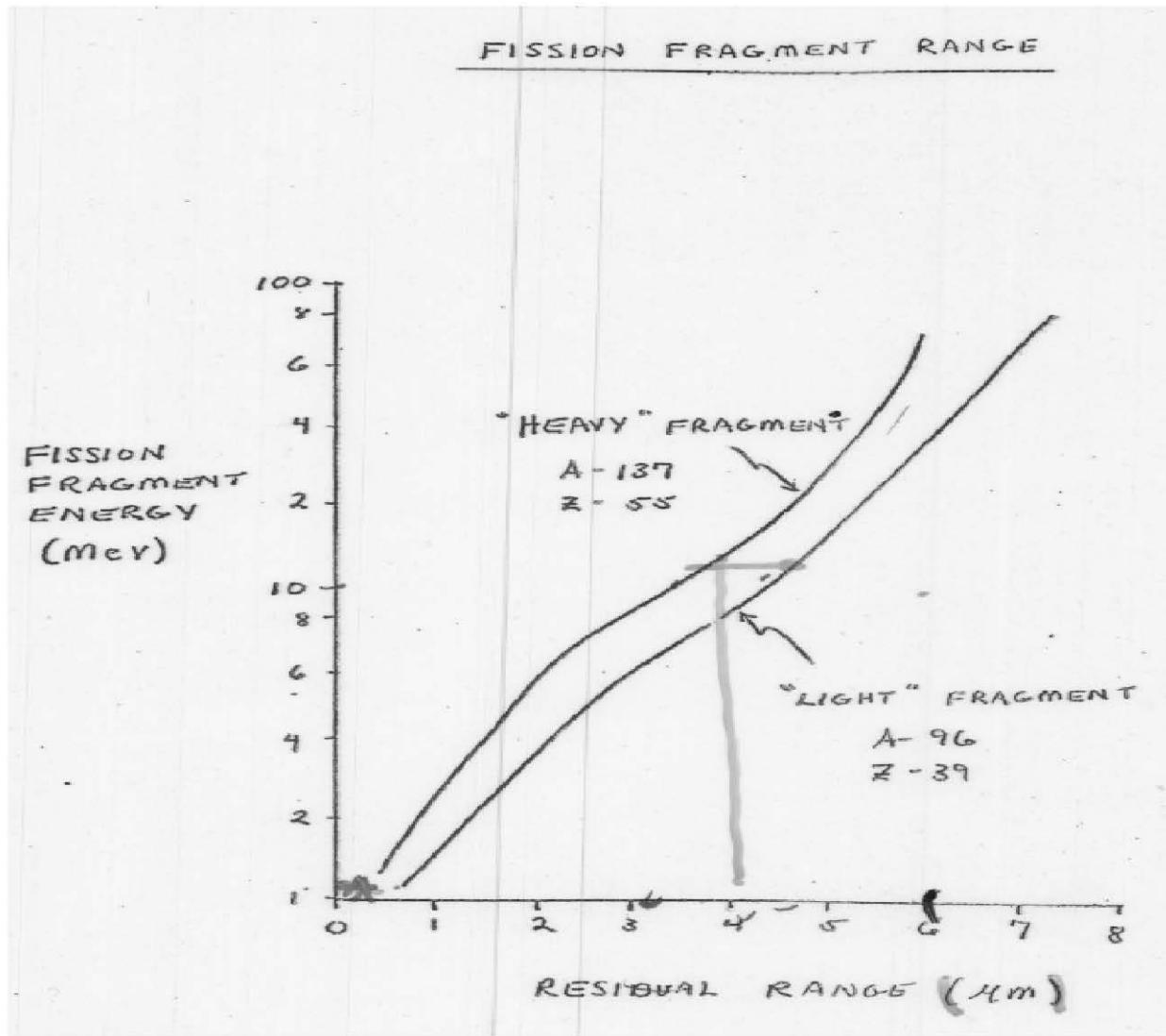


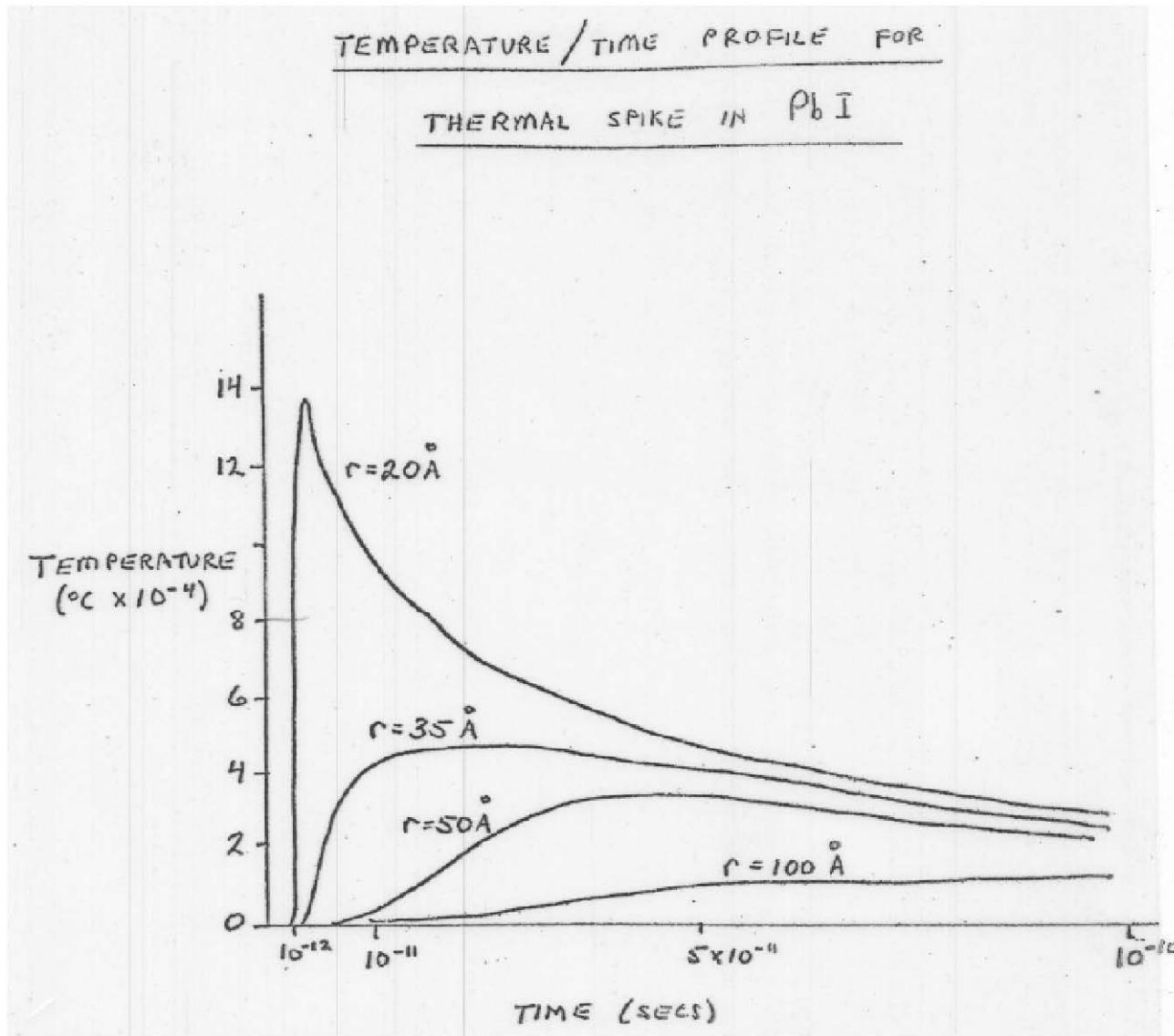
## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



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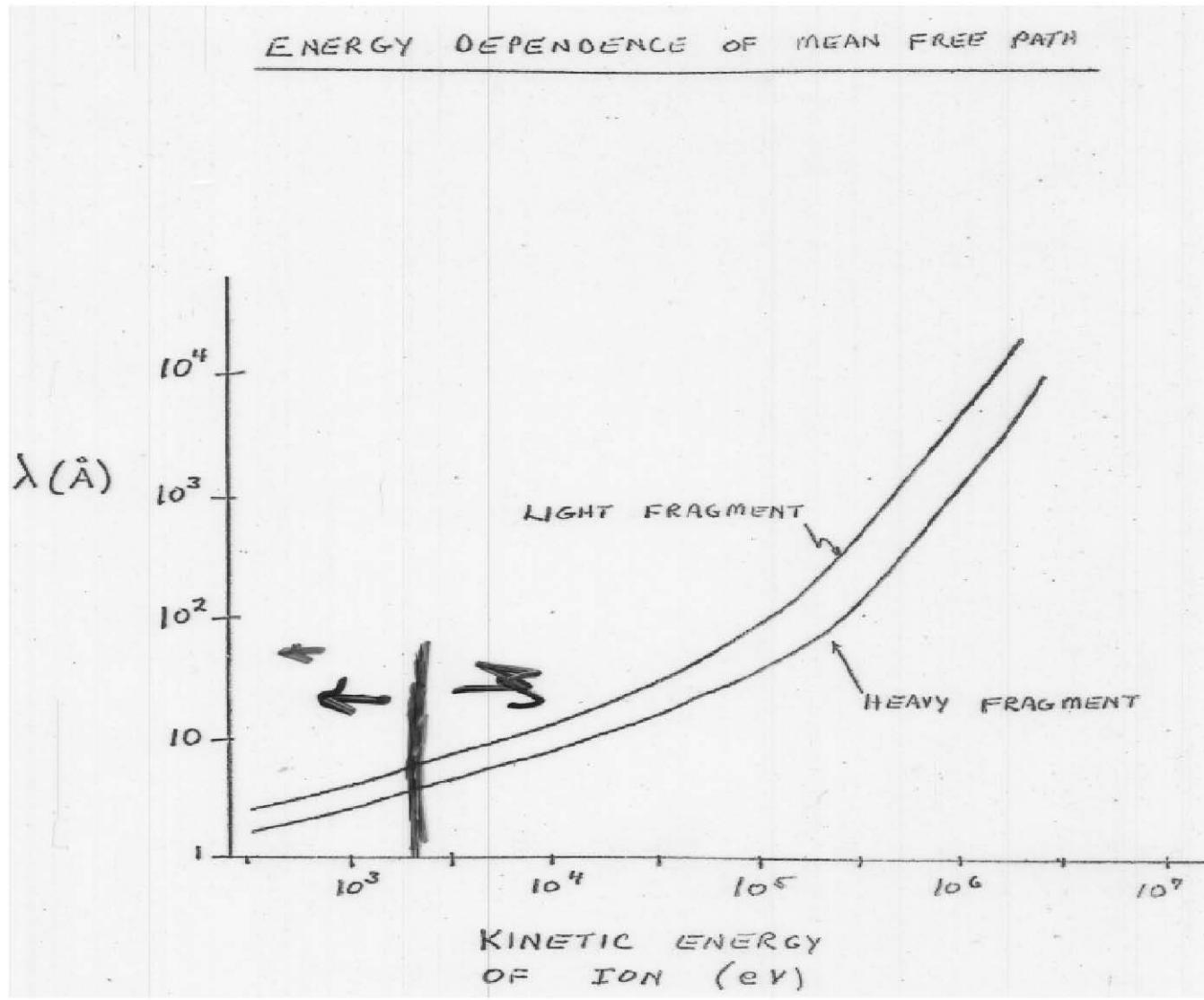


## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety

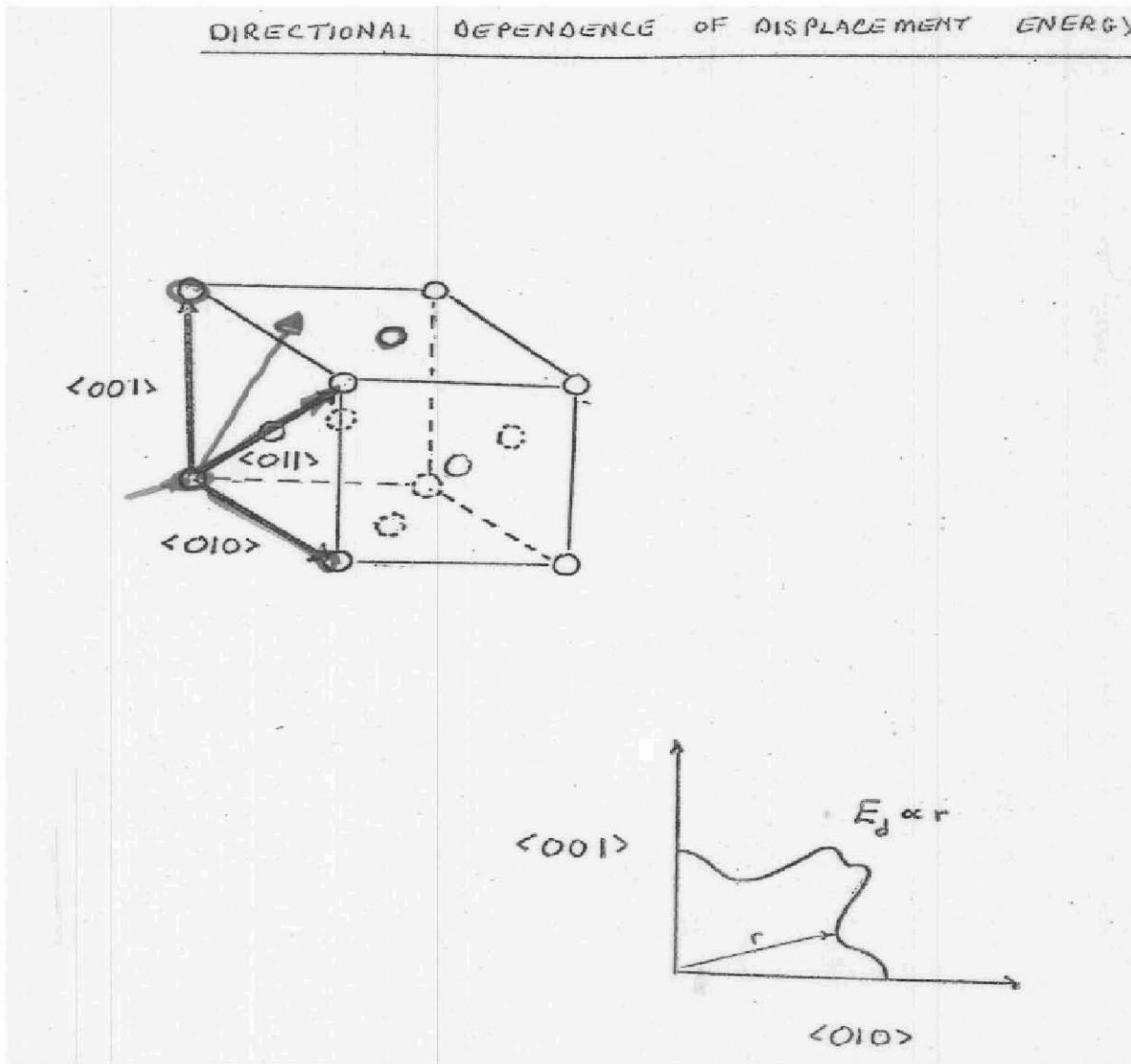
### DISTRIBUTION OF FISSION ENERGY

KINETIC ENERGY OF FISSION FRAGMENTS	162 MeV
BETA DECAY ENERGY	5
GAMMA DECAY ENERGY	5
NEUTRINO ENERGY	11
ENERGY OF FISSION NEUTRONS	6
INSTANTANEOUS GAMMA-RAY ENERGY	6
TOTAL FISSION ENERGY	195 MeV

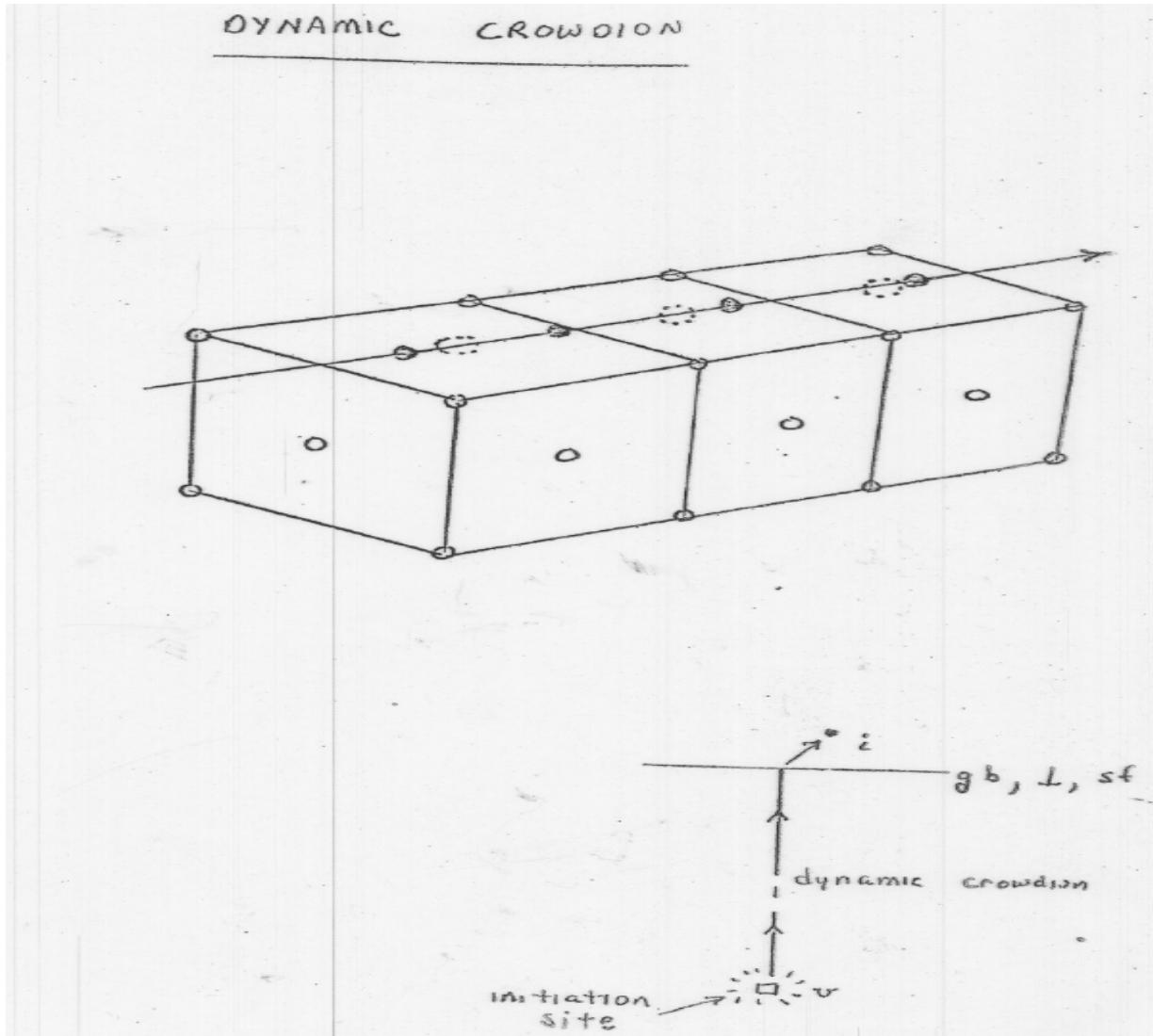
## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



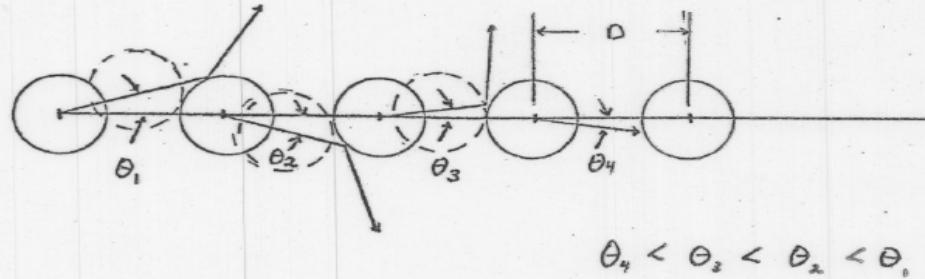
## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety

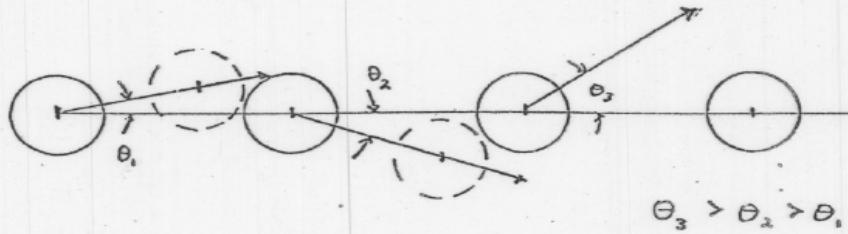
FOCUSING

$D < 4R$

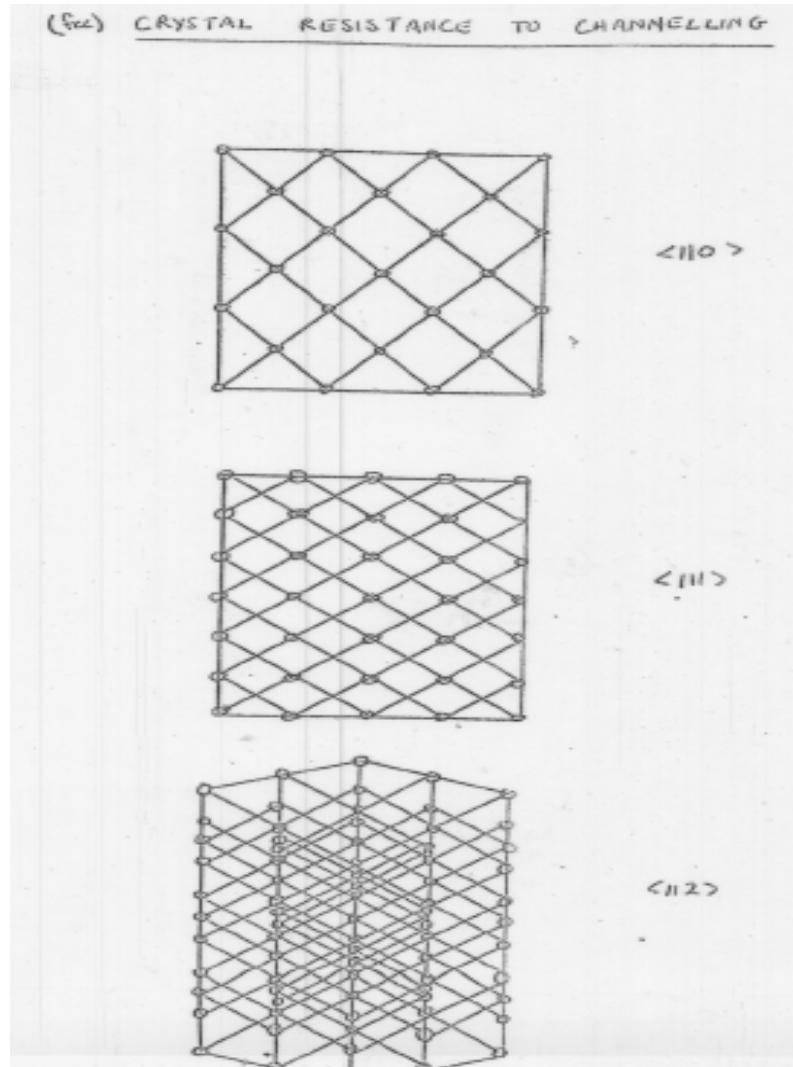


DEFOCUSING

$D > 4R$



## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety



## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety

### ATOMIC DISPLACEMENTS PER FISSION

#### EVENT IN URANIUM

$T_1$  = Threshold Spike Energy = 400 eV

$T_2$  = Maximum Spike Energy = 63,000 eV

	<u>LIGHT FISSION FRAGMENT (N<sub>L</sub>)</u>	<u>HEAVY FISSION FRAGMENT (N<sub>H</sub>)</u>	<u>TOTAL (N<sub>T</sub>)</u>
Number of spikes of maximum size ( $T_2$ )	20	55	75
Number of spikes of minimum size ( $T_1$ )	530	800	1330
Total displaced atoms	15,000	39,000	54,000

## 22.39 Reactor Design, Operation and Safety

