

$$\sigma_s(v) = \frac{\sigma_{so}}{\beta^2} \left[\left(\beta^2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \text{erf}(\beta) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \beta e^{-\beta^2} \right]$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_c}{d\Omega}=\frac{r_e^2}{4}\left(\frac{\omega'}{\omega}\right)^2\left[\frac{\omega}{\omega'}+\frac{\omega'}{\omega}-2+4\cos^2\Theta\right]$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_c}{d\Omega}=\frac{r_e^2}{2}\Big(1+\cos^2\theta\Big)\Bigg(\frac{1}{1+\alpha(1-\cos\theta)}\Bigg)^2\Bigg[1+\frac{\alpha^2(1-\cos\theta)^2}{(1+\cos^2\theta)[1+\alpha(1-\cos\theta)]}\Bigg]$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_\tau}{d\Omega}=4\sqrt{2}\,\frac{r_e^2Z^5}{\left(137\right)^4}\!\left(\frac{m_ec^2}{\hbar\omega}\right)^{7/2}\frac{\sin^2\theta\cos^2\varphi}{\left(1-\frac{v}{c}\cos\theta\right)^4}$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_\kappa}{dT_+}=4\sigma_o Z^2\,\frac{T_+^2+T_-^2-\frac{2}{3}T_+T_-}{\left(\hbar\omega\right)^3}\!\left[\ln\!\left(\frac{2T_+T_-}{\hbar\omega m_ec^2}\right)\!-\frac{1}{2}\right]$$

$$Q=T_3\Biggl(1+\frac{M_3}{M_4}\Biggr)-T_1\Biggl(1-\frac{M_1}{M_4}\Biggr)-\frac{2}{M_4}\bigl(M_1M_3T_1T_3\bigr)^{1/2}\cos\theta$$

$$\sigma_c(T_i)=\pi\lambda^2g_J\,\frac{\Gamma_a\Gamma}{\left(T_i-T_i^{*}\right)^2+\Gamma^2/4}$$

$$\gamma=\frac{8Z_D e^2}{\hbar v}\Bigl[\cos^{-1}\sqrt{y}-\sqrt{y}(1-y)^{1/2}\Bigr]$$

$$\sigma(n,n)=4\pi a^2+\pi\lambda^2g_J\,\frac{\Gamma_n^2}{\left(T_i-T_i^{*}\right)^2+\Gamma^2/4}+4\pi\lambda g_J a\Gamma_n\,\frac{\left(T_i-T_i^{*}\right)}{\left(T_i-T_i^{*}\right)^2+\Gamma^2/4}$$