

# 3.080. Economic and Environmental Issues in Materials Selection

## Instructors

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## Today's Mechanics

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- Please fill in the sign-up sheet which is going around
  - Email list will be important for communicating with you about course updates
- Information requested
  - Name
  - Department
  - Year
  - Email

## Course Materials (Texts)

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- Texts on Reserve:
  - *Engineering Economy, 12th ed*,  
W Sullivan, E Wicks, and J Luxhoj, Prentice Hall, 2003
  - *Materials Selection in Mechanical Design*,  
Michael Ashby
    - 3rd edition hardcopy on reserve
  - *The Hitch Hiker's Guide to LCA*,  
H Bauman and A Tillman, Studentlitteratur AB, 2004

## Course Materials (other)

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- **Course website**
  - Used to distribute key course materials
    - Syllabus, Lecture Notes, Solutions, Case Tools
- **Software**
  - Spreadsheet, preferably Excel
  - Cambridge Engineering Selector - will be distributed
  - Simapro - Life-cycle Analysis - negotiating license

## Overview of Course

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- **Philosophy**
  - Engineers are highly trained in analysis
  - Engineers receive little training in evaluation
  - Evaluation of real projects must consider technical performance as well as strategic goals (e.g., cost and environment)
- **Learning Objectives**
  - Awareness of evaluation theories and tools
  - Framework to reveal production (technology) cost
  - Ability to address analyses with incomplete data
  - Appreciation for multi conditional solutions

## Layout of Course

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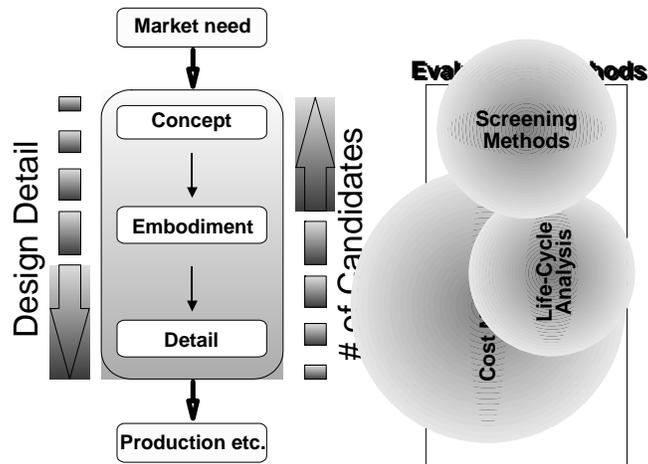
- **Engineering Economics**
  - Approaches to determine equivalence of economic activities
- **“Classic” Materials Selection**
  - Screening method to evaluate numerous alternatives
  - Identifies potential solutions

## Layout of Course (cont.)

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- **Modeling Efficient Systems**
  - Process-based cost modeling
    - Generalized framework for understanding cash flows associated with production
- **Assessing Environmental Impact**
  - Life cycle assessment
    - Approaches for scoping environmental concern
    - Methods for quantifying impact

## Evaluation Methods Must Match Stage of Decision Making



## Major Assignments - Case Based Presentations

- **Group Assignment**
  - 15 minutes presentation
- **Individual Assignment**
  - 3-5 page writeup
- **Specific topics**
  - Engineering Economics (Due October 6)
    - Compare the case for a Hybrid vs. XYZ car
  - Materials Selection (Due November 1)
  - Cost Modeling (Due November 15)
  - Life cycle assessment (Due December 13)

## Grading Guidelines

- **Problem Sets:** 20%
- **Unit projects**
  - Eng econ 10%
  - Materials selection 10%
  - Cost modeling 15%
  - LCA (integrative) 15%
- **Mid-semester quiz 1 - Engineering Econ:** 15%
- **Mid-semester quiz 2 -  
Material Selection & Cost modeling:** 15%

## Calendar

- **Today:** Intro and Overview
- **Sept 13 - Oct 6:** Engineering Economics
- **Oct 13:** EXAM: Engineering Economics
- **Oct 18 - Nov 1:** Materials Selection Methods
- **Nov 3 - Nov 15:** Process-based Cost Modeling
- **Nov 17:** EXAM: Matl Selection & Cost Modeling
- **Nov 22 - Dec 13:** Life-cycle Assessment