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21H.601 Islam, the Middle East, and the West
Fall 2006

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Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Department of History
21H.601
HASS-D
Islam, the Middle East, and the West
Mon/Wed/ Fri
11-12pm
Fall 2008
Dr. Bedross Der Matossian

Course Description

The aim of the course is to provide students with a general overview of the basic themes and issues in Middle Eastern history from the rise of Islam until the 21st century. This will be done with an emphasis on the encounters and exchanges between what became known as the “Middle East” and the “West”.

The course will begin with an in-depth examination of the first period of Islam which stretched from the 7th century to the end of the Abbasid Caliphate and the rise of the Mongols in world history. This will cover the emergence of Islam as a new religion, the Arab conquest and the formation of an Empire, the Christianization of Europe, and will conclude with the crusades. The second part of the course will examine the period between the 13th and the 17th centuries. This period is characterized by the height of Ottoman territorial expansion, the rise of the Safavid and the Mughal Empires, the flourishing of Northern European powers, European ventures into Asia, and the conquest of the Americas. These all redefined the physical and the intellectual boundaries of both geographic regions. This will be followed by an analysis of European economic and political intervention into Middle Eastern societies, which ultimately led to the colonization of these societies. The last section of the course will deal with Middle Eastern responses to Western hegemony and will discuss the main social, economic, and political developments in the Middle East during the 20th century. This includes debates on democracy, women rights, and the Middle East post-September 11.

Required Readings:

You should acquire the texts listed below. Other required readings are available through electronic reserve or online.

- Esposito, John, ed., *The Oxford History of Islam* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999) [OHI]
- Hodgson, Marshall G. S: *The venture of Islam [electronic resource]: conscience and history in a world Civilization*. Vol.I-III. [Selected chapters] [VI]

- Maalouf, Amin. *The Crusades Through Arab Eyes*. New York, NY: Schocken, 1985. ISBN: 9780805240047.
- Goody, Jack. *Islam in Europe*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2004. ISBN: 9780745631936.

Recommended Reference/Textbooks

Cleveland, William. *A History of the Modern Middle East*. 3rd ed. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2004. ISBN: 9780813340487.

Lapidus, Ira M. *A History of Islamic Societies*. 2nd ed. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2002. ISBN: 9780521779333.

Gelvin, James L. *The Modern Middle East: A History*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2004. ISBN: 9780195167894.

Course Organization

The format of the class will be lectures on Mondays and Wednesdays, and discussion sessions on Fridays. The regular class meetings will be composed of lecture, question and answer and brief discussion of the material. The discussion section on Fridays will address the material covered on Mondays and Wednesdays. Therefore the discussion session will be a very important part of the course as is reflected in the breakdown of the final grade as follows:

Class Participation: 20%
 Reaction Papers: 10%
 Short Essay: 15%
 Final Essay: 25%
 Final Exam: 25%
 Two Map Quizzes: 5%

Oral Participation in Class: All students must demonstrate that they have read and critically analyzed the material in preparation for lectures and class discussions.

Essays: In addition to the discussion session, the criteria for HASS-D subjects include twenty pages of written assignments during the semester. The written assignments will be divided into 1) a 10-page final essay, 2) a 5-page short essay, and 3) 5 reaction papers. Each reaction paper is one page. These papers will be based on readings, lectures, discussion, and movies over the course of the class. There will be no need for additional

outside research. The long essay is due at the end of the course whereas the short essay is due on the 20th of October.

Final Examination: The final exam will take place during finals' week and will encompass the entire semester's work. The final exam will include a map, key terms, short essays, and a long essay question. All of the sections mentioned in the final exam will have some element of choice.

Academic Honesty: The work that you submit for this class must be your own work. Plagiarism of any kind will not be tolerated under any circumstances and will result in an immediate "F" grade for the course. In addition, all such cases will be immediately directed to the Committee of Discipline. Any words and ideas that are not yours should be accompanied by full and complete citation. If you have any further questions dealing with academic honesty you must contact the professor prior to the submission of any written assignment.

Class Outline:

Week I- Sep. 8, 10, 12.

Introduction and Overview: Where is the Middle East and why we study the Middle East?

Roderic H. Davison, "Where is the Middle East?" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 38, p. 665 -675. July 1960.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/fora38&id=675&collection=journals>

Lisa Anderson, "Scholarship, Policy, Debate and Conflict: Why We Study the Middle East and Why It Matters," **Middle East Studies Association Bulletin**, Vol. 38, No. 1 (Summer 2004) <http://fp.arizona.edu/mesassoc/Bulletin/Pres%20Addresses/Anderson.htm>

Lockman, Zachary. "In the Beginning." In *Contending Visions of the Middle East*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 7-37. ISBN: 9780521629379.

"The West's Problem with the East." In *The East in the West*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 1-10. ISBN: 9780521556736.

Week II-Sep. 15, 17, 19.

The Islamic Civilization

"The Islamic Vision in Religion and Civilization," in Hodgson, Marshall G. S: *The venture of Islam [electronic resource]: conscience and history in a world Civilization*. Vol.I, pp.71-99.

Berkey, Jonathan. "The Religions of Late Antiquity." In *The Formation of Islam*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2002, pp. 10-38. ISBN: 9780521588133

Origins of Islam in Arabia and the Prophet Muhammad

- Introduction & Pre-Islamic Arabia
- Islam, the Prophet and his Community

Hodgson, Marshall G.S. "The World Before Islam" [VI].pp.103-146

Ibn al-Kalbi, Book of Idols, read Manah, Allat, Al-'Uzza. <http://answering-islam.org/Books/Al-Kalbi/>

Hodgson, Marshall G.S. "Muhammad's Challenge" [VI] pp.146-186.

Maalouf, Amin. *The Crusades Through Arab Eyes*. Prologue pp. xiii-xvi, pp. 3-55, and pp. 59-81.

Week III-Sept. 22, 24, 26. NOTE Sept. 22 is a Holiday

Islam: Belief, Practice, Law and Society

Vincent J.Cornell, "Fruit of the Tree of Knowledge: The Relationship between Faith and Practice in Islam" **OHI**.

Zamakhshari (1070-1143 CE): *The Discoverer of Truth*, c. 1130 CE
<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/1130Zamakhshari.html>

Mohammad Hashim Kamali, "Law and Society: The interplay of Revelation and Reason in the Shariah" in **OHI**.

Hodgson, Marshall G.S. III. The Shar'i Islamic Vision, c. 750-945, pp.315-358" [VI]

Ch.4: Ahmad Dallal, "Science, Medicine, and Technology: The Making of a Scientific Culture," 155-214. **OHI**

Week IV-Sept. 29, Oct. 1, 3.

Arab Conquests, Caliphate, and the Formation of Empire and Society

Fred Donner "Muhammad and the Caliphate: Political History of the Islamic Empire Up to the Mongol Conquest" **OHI**

“The Formation of the International Political Order 945-1118” in Hodgson, Marshall G. *S: The venture of Islam [electronic resource]: conscience and history in a world Civilization*. Vol.II, pp.12-61.

Expansion of Islam to Europe: The case of Andalusia

Goody, Jack. "Introduction," and "Past Encounters." In *Islam in Europe*. pp. 10-24
Guichard, Pierre. "The Social History of Muslim Spain." In *The Legacy of Muslim Spain*. Edited by Salma Khadra Jayyusi. New York, NY: E.J. Brill, 1992, pp. 679-708. ISBN: 9789004095991.

Maalouf, Amin. *The Crusades Through Arab Eyes*. pp. 82-158.

Week V-Oct. 6, 8, 10.

In the name of Liberating the Holy Land: Crusades enter Islamdom

3. Ibn Munqidh: <http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/usamah2.html>

4. A Christian/Muslim debate of the 12th Century:
<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/christ-muslim-debate.html>

5. Amin Maalouf, *The Crusades through Arab Eyes* [read in whole but focus on pp. xiii-55, 82-96, and 176-217]

Movie: The Kingdom of Heaven

Week VI- Oct. 13, 15, 17. NOTE: Oct. 13 is a Holiday.

The Mongols

Ibn al-Athir on Mongols in Iran:
<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/1220al-Athir-mongols.html>

John I. Smith, “Islam and Christendom: Historical, Cultural, and Religious interaction from the Seventh to the Fifteenth centuries” in **OHI**.pp.305-346.

Hodgson, Marshall, “After the Mongol Irruption: Politics and Society, 1259-1405, VOL.II. pp. 386-436.**VI**

Movie: PBS documentary

Week VII- Oct. 20, 22, 24.

First Paper is due on October the 20th.

The Formation of the Ottoman Empire and expansion to the West

Ch.8: Ira M. Lapidus, "Sultanates and Gunpowder Empires: The Middle East," 347-394.
OHI

Hodgson, Marshall, "The Ottoman Empire: Shari'ah-Military Alliance, 1517-1718," Vol.III,pp.99-133.

Goody, Jack. "Past Encounters." In *Islam in Europe*. pp. 83-109.

Discussion: Matar, N. I. In *The Lands of the Christians*. Introduction (xiii-xxxviii) and selection of chapters (chapters 1 and 4 [pp. 5-44, 197-214] or chapter 2 [pp.45-111]).

Movie: Sulayman the Magnificent

Week VIII-Oct. 27, 29, 30.

The Middle East in the Age of Napoleon's Invasion

Ayalon, David. "The Historian al-Jabarti and his Background." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 23, no. 2. (1960): 217-249. 16

Al-Jabarti, Sheik. *Napoleon in Egypt: Al-Jabarti's Chronicle of the French Occupation, 1798*. Translated by Schmucl Moreh. Princeton, NJ: Markus Wiener Publishing, Inc., 1993. Selection (13 pages). ISBN: 9781558760707.

Film: Selections from Chahine, Youssef. [*Adieu, Bonaparte!*](#) Egypt/France, 1985.

Week IX-Nov. 3, 5, 7.

Islam and the Middle East in European Thought

Hourani, Albert. "Islam in European Thought." In *Islam in European Thought*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 1991, pp. 32-60 (sections 6 to 11).

ISBN:9780521392136. 19

Said, Edward. *Orientalism*. New York, NY: Pantheon Books, 1978, pp. 1-9, 31-49. ISBN: 9780394428147.

Discussion: Saffar, Muhammad. *Disorienting Encounters*. pp. 3-69.

Film: Anderson, Alexandra, and Tariq Ali. *A Conversation with Edward Said*. 1994. 20

Week X-Nov. 10, 12, 14. NOTE: Nov. 10 is a Holiday.

The Middle East in the Age of Colonialism and Nationalism

Ch.13: S. V. R. Nasr, "European Colonialism and the Emergence of Modern Muslim States," 549-600. **OHI**

Hodgson, Marshall, "European World Hegemony: The Nineteenth Century", pp.223-248.

Bayly, Susan. "Racial Readings of Empire: Britain, France, and Colonial Modernity in the Mediterranean and Asia." In *Modernity & Culture: From the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean*. Edited by Leila T. Fawaz and C. A. Bayly. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2001, pp. 285-313. ISBN: 9780231114271.

Film: Coombes, Annie. *The Colonial Encounter*. 2002.

XI- Nov. 17, 19, 21.

The Country that chose the West: Turkey and Westernization

Hodgson, Marshall, "Modernism in Turkey: Westernization," in *The Venture of Islam*, Vol.III, pp. 249-271.

Zürcher, Erik J. "The Ottoman Legacy of the Turkish Republic." *Die Welt des Islams* 32 (1992): 237-253.

Kemal, Mustafa. Excerpt from his Speech

From Resistance to Independence

"The Drive for Independence: The Twentieth Century," *The Venture of Islam*, Vol.III, pp. 357-409.

Jankowski, James. "Arab Nationalism in 'Nasserism' and Egyptian State Policy, 1952-1958." In *Rethinking Nationalism in the Arab Middle East*. Edited by J. Jankowski and I. Gershoni. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 1997, pp. 150-167. ISBN: 9780231106955.

Fadel, Mohamed. [*Nasser 56*](#). Egypt, 1996.

XII- Nov. 24, 26, 28.

Islamic Revolution, Terrorism, and Us

John L. Esposito, "Contemporary Islam: Reformation or Revolution?" in **OHI**.

31 Mirsepassi-Ashtiani, Ali. "The Crisis of Secular Politics and the Rise of Political Islam in Iran." *Social Text* 38 (Spring 1994): 51-84. 32

Russett, Bruce, John Oneal, and Michaelene Cox, "Clash of Civilizations, or Realism and Liberalism Déjà vu? Some Evidence." *Journal of Peace and Research* 37, no. 5 (September 2000): 583-608.

Abrahamian, Ervand. "The U.S. Media, Huntington and September 11." *Middle East Report* 223 (Summer 2002): 62-63.

Optional reading as reference to his ideas:

Huntington, Samuel P. "The Clash of Civilizations." *Foreign Affairs* 72, no. 3 (Summer 1993).

Goody, Jack. "Islam and Terrorism," and "The Taliban, the Bamiyan and Us." Chapters 3 and 4 in *Islam in Europe*. pp. 146-160 and 133-145.

Film: Frei, Christian. [*The Giant Buddhas*](#). 2005.

XIII-Dec. 1, 3, 5.

Globalization of Islam

Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad, "The Globalization of Islam: The Return of Muslims to the West," 601-642 **OHI**

Covering Islam in the West in the 20th century

Edward Said, *Covering Islam*. Selected sections

FINAL PAPER DUE MONDAY 8th of December, 2008

XIV- Dec. 8, 10.

Review Sessions

FINAL EXAM