

Tokugawa Period



Three Unifiers

- Oda Nobunaga: “Japanese Attila”
 - Bureaucratic taxation
 - Separated lords from fiefs
 - Land survey
 - Disarming villagers



Three Unifiers

- Toyotomi Hideyoshi
 - Low-born foot soldier
 - Alliance builder
 - Began *sankin kotai* system
 - Sword hunts



Political Settlements

- Political Settlement on Daimyo
 - Reigning in Daimyo
 - Iemitsu: *shimpan, fudai, tozama*
 - Systematized sankin kotai
- Political Settlement on Emperor
 - Enhance and monitor emperor

Settlements (cont.)

- Political Settlement on Samurai
 - Became town and city dwellers
 - Bureaucratization
 - 6 to 7% of population
- Settlement on Villagers/City dwellers
 - Registration system
 - Delegation

Other groups

- *Eta* (outcastes)
- Entertainment quarters
- Ainu
- Foreigners

