

## 6.851 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES (SPRING'12)

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Problem 4    *Due: Thursday, Mar. 15*

Be sure to read the instructions on the assignments section of the class web page. Remember to keep your solutions to one page!

**Cache-oblivious median finding.** Given an unordered array of  $N$  elements, develop and analyze a cache-oblivious algorithm to find the median of the array in  $O(\lceil N/B \rceil)$  memory transfers. In your solution, you may assume knowledge of the standard median-of-medians deterministic selection algorithm.

**Cache-oblivious queue.** Develop and analyze a cache-oblivious FIFO queue. Both the **enqueue** and the **dequeue** operation should take  $O(1/B)$  amortized memory transfers. Your data structure should only use external memory indices in  $\{0, 1, \dots, O(N)\}$ , where  $N$  is the maximum number of elements stored in the queue at once.

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