

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
1.77 Water Quality Control

Problem Set 8

Spring 2006

Due April 25

Consider a well-mixed lake with no inflows or outflows located near Knoxville, TN (latitude about 36°N) having a volume of $3 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$ and a surface area of 20 ha. On March 1 the water temperature is 4°C . a) Based on the following monthly meteorological data, compute the monthly variation in lake temperature T , equilibrium temperature T_e and surface heat loss coefficient K . b) Assuming waste heat is added at a rate of 2 MWt/ha, recompute the monthly (heated) lake temperature T_h .

| Month | Ta ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | RH (%) | Wind speed (m/s) | Cloud Cover |
|-------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Mar. | 12.6 | 63 | 3.8 | 0.59 |
| Apr | 17.0 | 62 | 3.7 | 0.58 |
| May | 17.5 | 79 | 3.1 | 0.70 |
| June | 22.9 | 80 | 2.7 | 0.66 |
| July | 22.1 | 85 | 2.6 | 0.77 |
| Aug. | 22.9 | 80 | 2.3 | 0.70 |
| Sept. | 18.7 | 78 | 2.1 | 0.63 |
| Oct. | 14.6 | 74 | 2.5 | 0.50 |
| Nov. | 6.8 | 68 | 2.8 | 0.52 |
| Dec. | 7.0 | 80 | 3.0 | 0.77 |