

**Homework problems on Fluid Dynamics**

(1.63J/2.21J)

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7-diff-heat.tex

Ex 7. *Differential heating of the water surface.*

Consider a thin layer of fluid of constant (eddy) viscosity. The bottom  $y = 0$  is insulated while the top ( $y = h$ ) is kept at the variable temperature

$$T(x, h) = T_o \cos \frac{2\pi x}{L} \quad (1)$$

where  $2\pi h/L \ll 1$ . Assume that the temperature amplitude  $T_o$  is small so that fluid velocity is very low. Find  $T(x, y)$  in the layer and the induced current within a spatial period. Discuss the result.