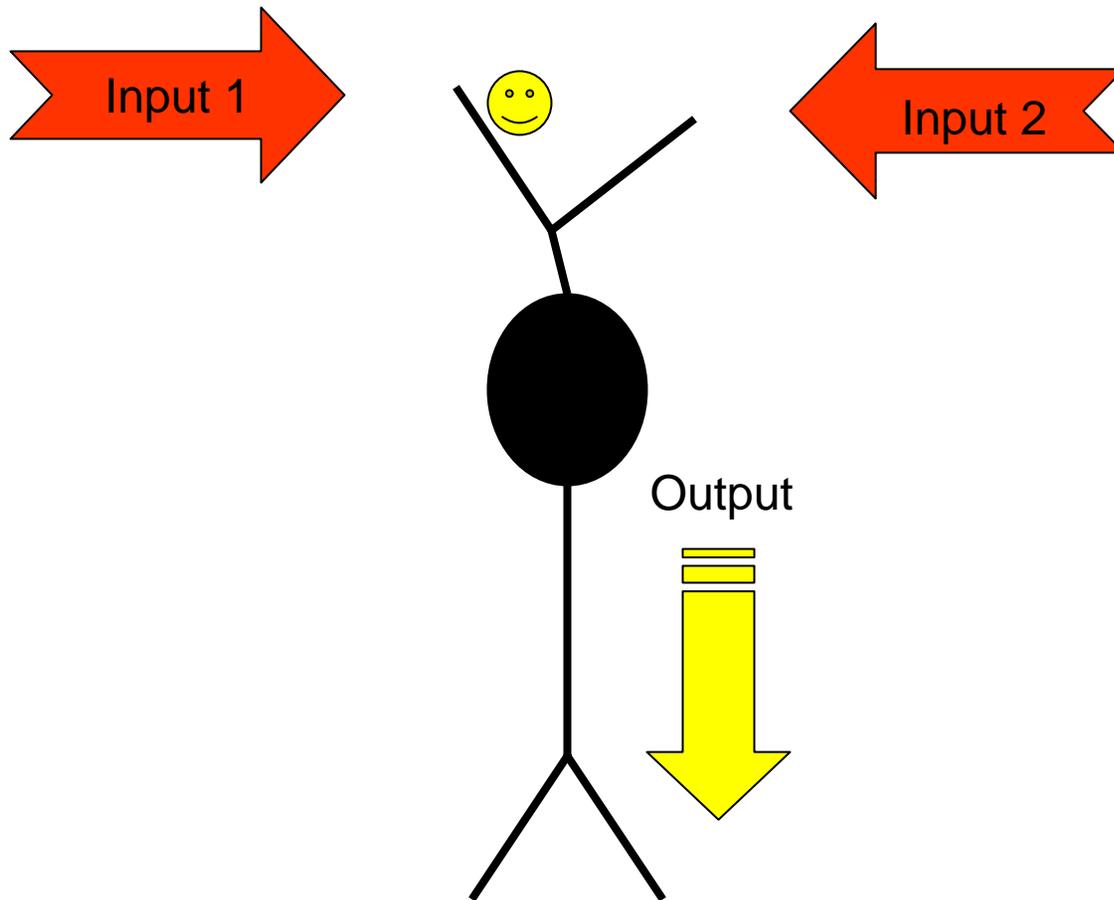


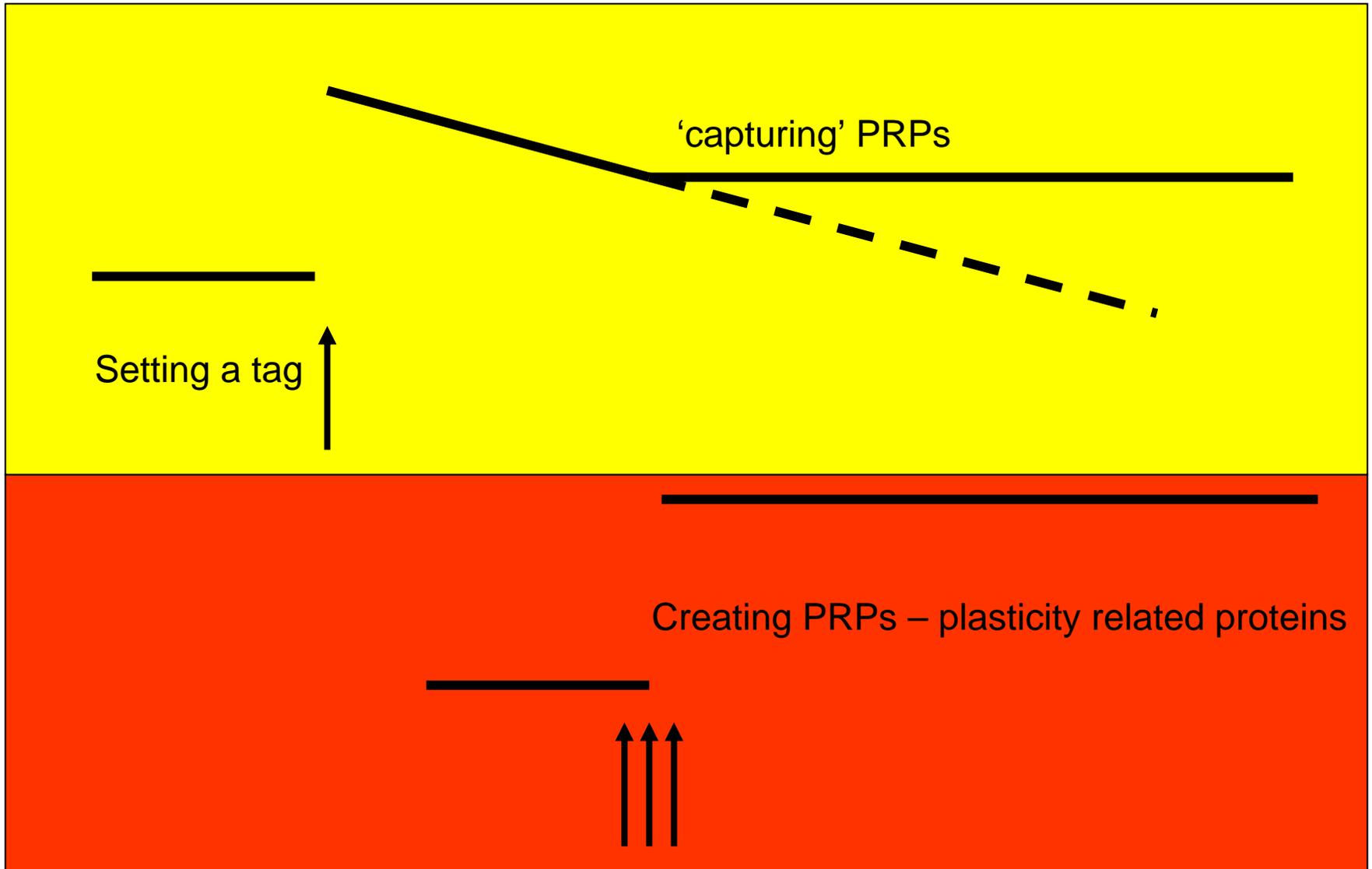
Synaptic tagging.

Tagging

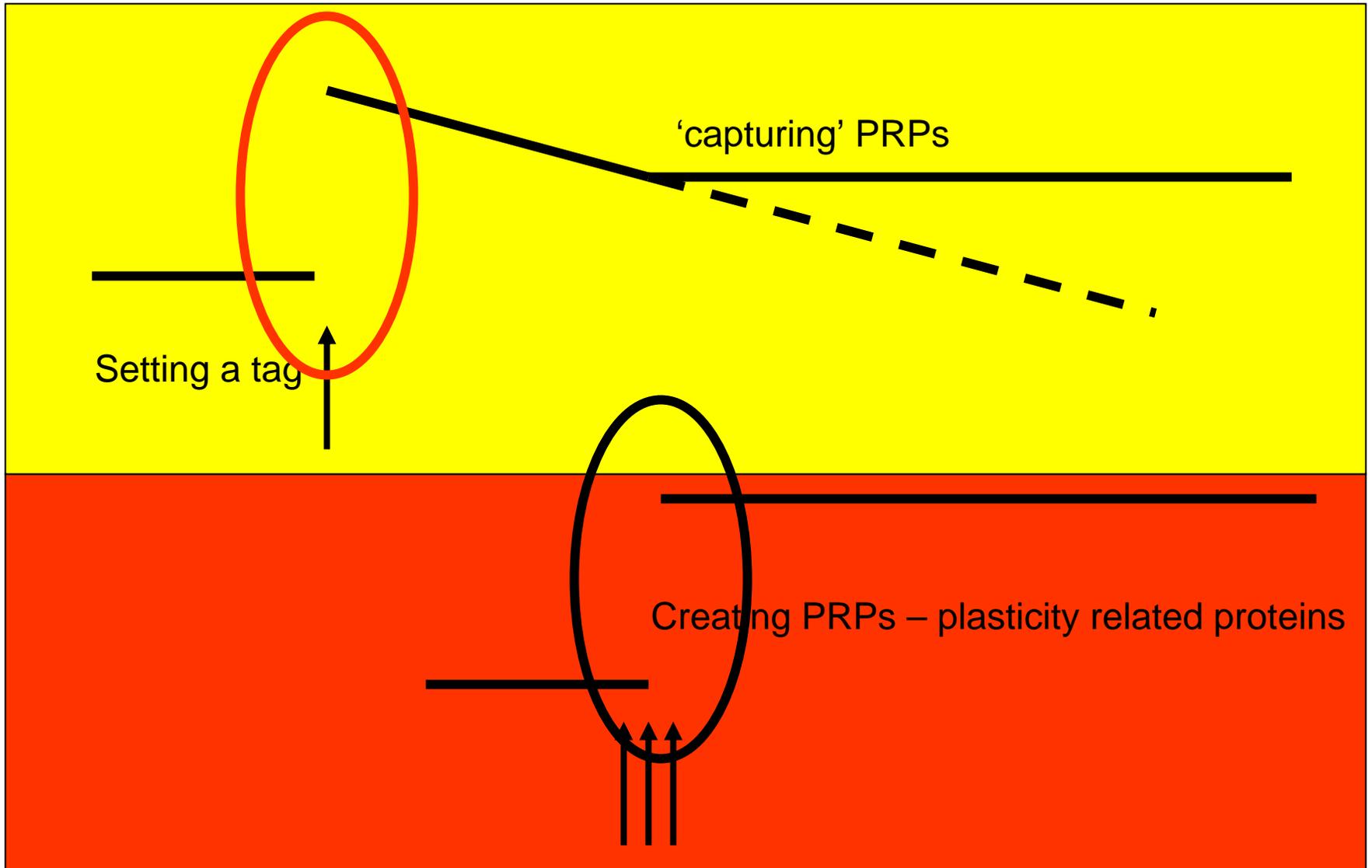


How do you show that a 'tag'
molecule exists?

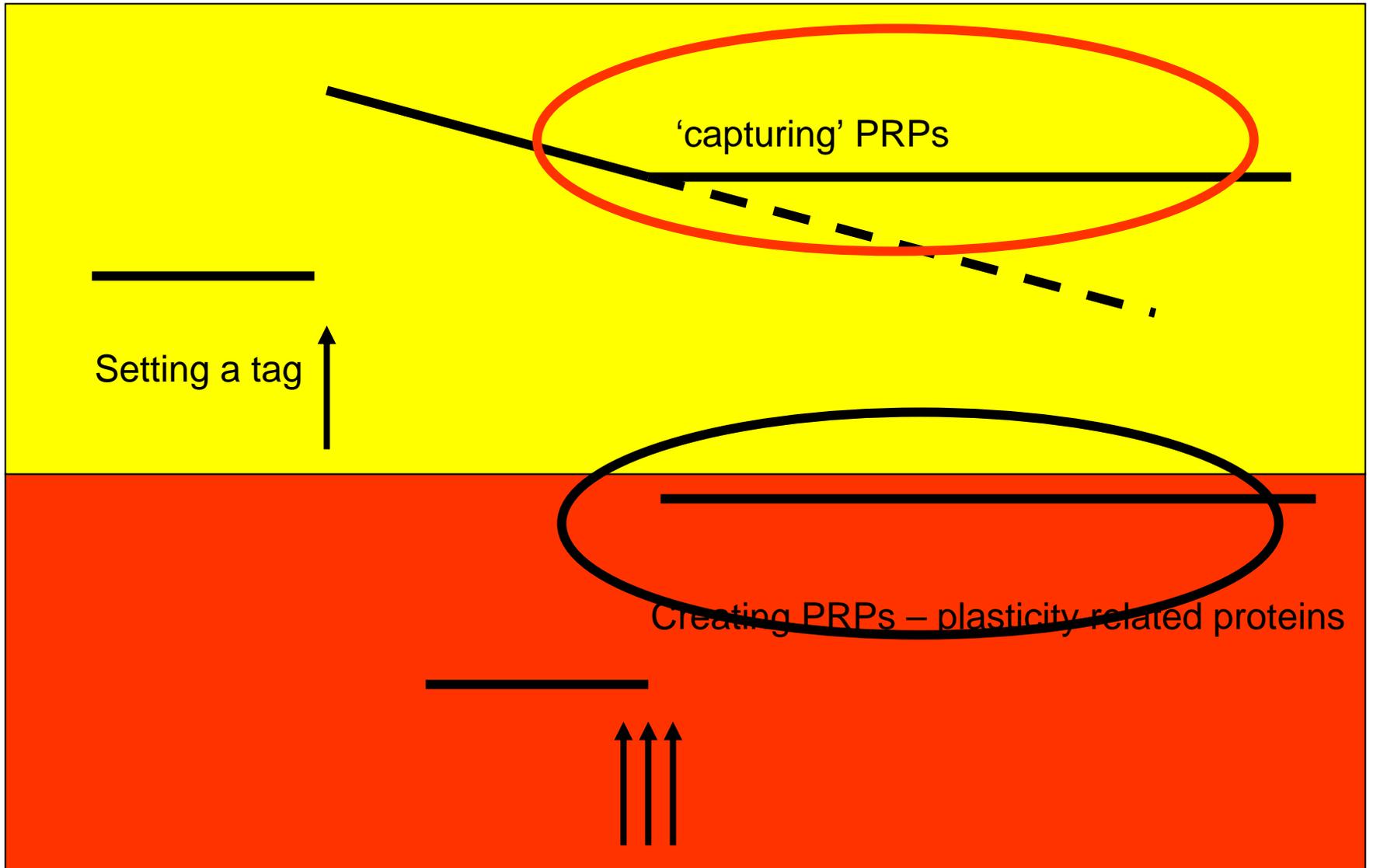
Cross tagging experiments were designed to show that there is a 'tag'.



Induction



Maintenance



Today's papers

Assignment

- This week's papers present a theoretical framework called 'synaptic tagging' which was created for understanding molecular events underlying memory.
- One of the issues addressed by 'tagging' is: How does the molecular signal being amplified in the nucleus know which synapse to go back to?

Assignment (2)

- Write a full and detailed description of the events underlying LTP as we have discussed them throughout the course.
- This should take about a full page.
- A detailed description including all the relevant material we discussed will be sufficient to earn a 'pass' grade.

Assignment(3)

- After describing LTP, explain what is the conceptual problem that required the hypothesis of 'synaptic tagging'.
- A full description of the problem (about $\frac{1}{2}$ a page), will earn you my respect.

Assignment (4)

- Having explained the problem, try to think of an hypothesis that will explain the phenomenon of synapse specific potentiation.
- Your hypothesis could include elements of ‘synaptic tagging’ theory.
- Design an experiment that will test your hypothesis and discuss the potential results and their meaning.
- This part of the assignment should take a full page.
- Completing this part of the assignment will earn you the right to expect me to write a good recommendation for you for whatever you choose to do next in your career.

Note

- If you complete this assignment fully but have neglected much of the other course work without discussing it with me, that may be reflected in the recommendation I would write.

Next week's papers

- More about place cells
- 'Grid cells' in the Entorhinal cortex.

Entorhinal cortex is upstream to the hippocampus

Image removed due to copyright considerations.

See Witter, M. and E. Moser. "Spatial Representation and the Architecture of the Entorhinal Cortex. *Trends in Neurosci.* 29 (2006): 671-678.

Questions for next week

- Oler and Markus: What parameter of place field representation deteriorates with age?
- Hafting et al.: Which characteristic of Grid cells changes in a dorsal/ ventral gradient?