

SOLUTION KEY- SECTION 11

1. You are interested in four different proteins in a yeast cell: protein 1 is a cytosolic protein, protein 2 is a secreted protein, protein 3 is a nuclear protein and protein 4 is a transmembrane protein. You plan to study how the proteins are localized to their specific destination by creating the following mutations in the genes encoding proteins 1-4.

a) Mutation A inactivates the SRP (signal recognition particle). Indicate how the localization of each protein (1-4) will be affected by this mutation. In addition, state whether each protein will function as it does in a wild-type cell.

Protein 1: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

Protein 3: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

Proteins 2 and 4: *With no SRP, translation for this protein may not be completed and if it is, the protein will be localized to the cytosol. As a transmembrane protein the natural function would NOT be intracellular, so protein 4 will NOT function as it would in a wild-type cell. Neither will Protein 2 whose function is outside the cell.*

b) Mutation B removes the signal sequence from protein 2. Indicate how the localization of each protein (1-4) will be affected by this mutation. In addition, state whether each protein will function as it does in a wild-type cell.

Protein 1: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

Protein 2: *With no signal sequence, translation for this protein will be completed in the cytosol and the protein will be localized to the cytosol. As a secreted protein the natural function would NOT be intracellular, so protein 2 will NOT function as it would in a wild-type cell.*

Protein 3: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

Protein 4: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

c) Mutation C removes the signal sequence from protein 4. Indicate how the localization of each protein (1-4) will be affected by this mutation. In addition state whether each protein will function as it does in a wild-type cell.

Proteins 1, 2 & 3: *The localization and function will be unchanged.*

Protein 4: *With no signal sequence, translation for this protein will be completed in the cytosol and the protein will be localized to the cytosol. As a transmembrane protein the natural function would NOT be intracellular, so protein 4 will NOT function as it would in a wild-type cell.*

d) Mutation D prevents the fusion of vesicles to the golgi body membrane. Indicate how the localization of each protein (1-4) will be affected by this mutation. In addition, state whether each protein will function as it does in a wild-type cell.

Protein 1: *The localization and function will likely be unchanged.*

Protein 2: *In a cell that cannot fuse vesicles to the golgi, secreted protein will become trapped in the vesicles in cytoplasm. So protein 2 will NOT function as it would in a wild-type cell.*

Protein 3: *The localization and function may be unchanged.*

Protein 4: *In a cell that cannot fuse vesicles to the golgi, protein will become trapped in the vesicles in cytoplasm. So protein 4 will NOT function as it would in a wild-type cell.*

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