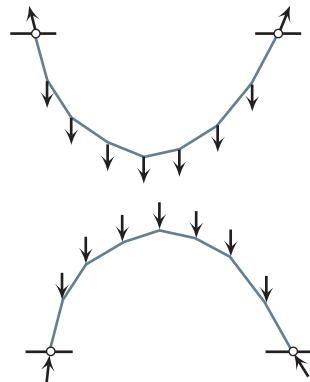
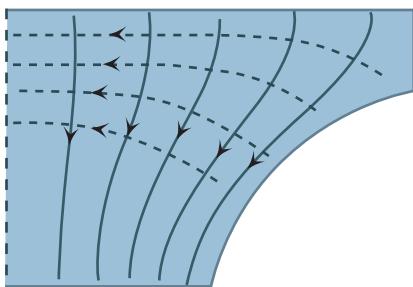


structural transformations

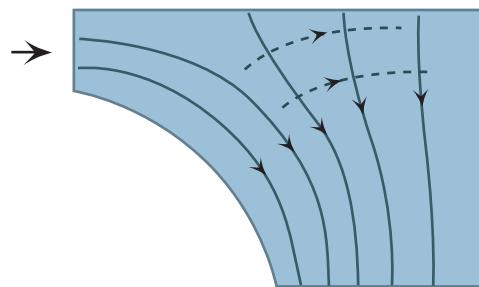
column



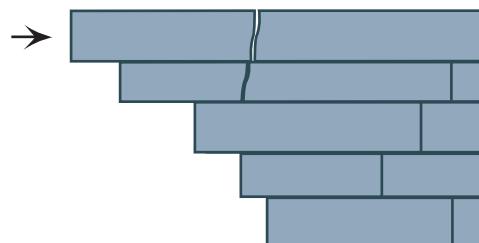
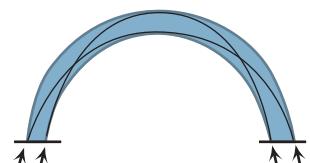
beam



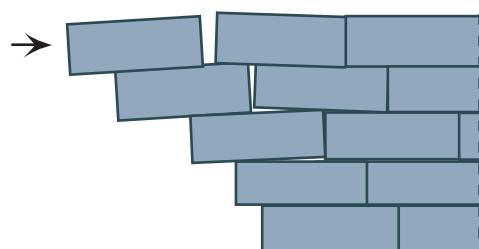
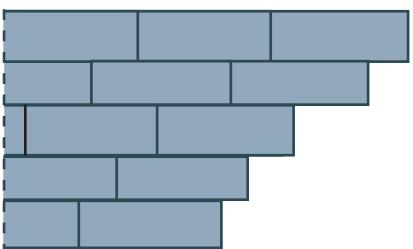
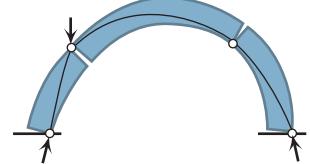
truss



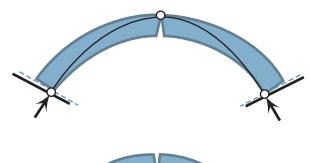
arch



vault



dome



shell



plate

Image by MIT OCW.

structural transformations

column

beam

truss

arch

vault

dome

shell

plate

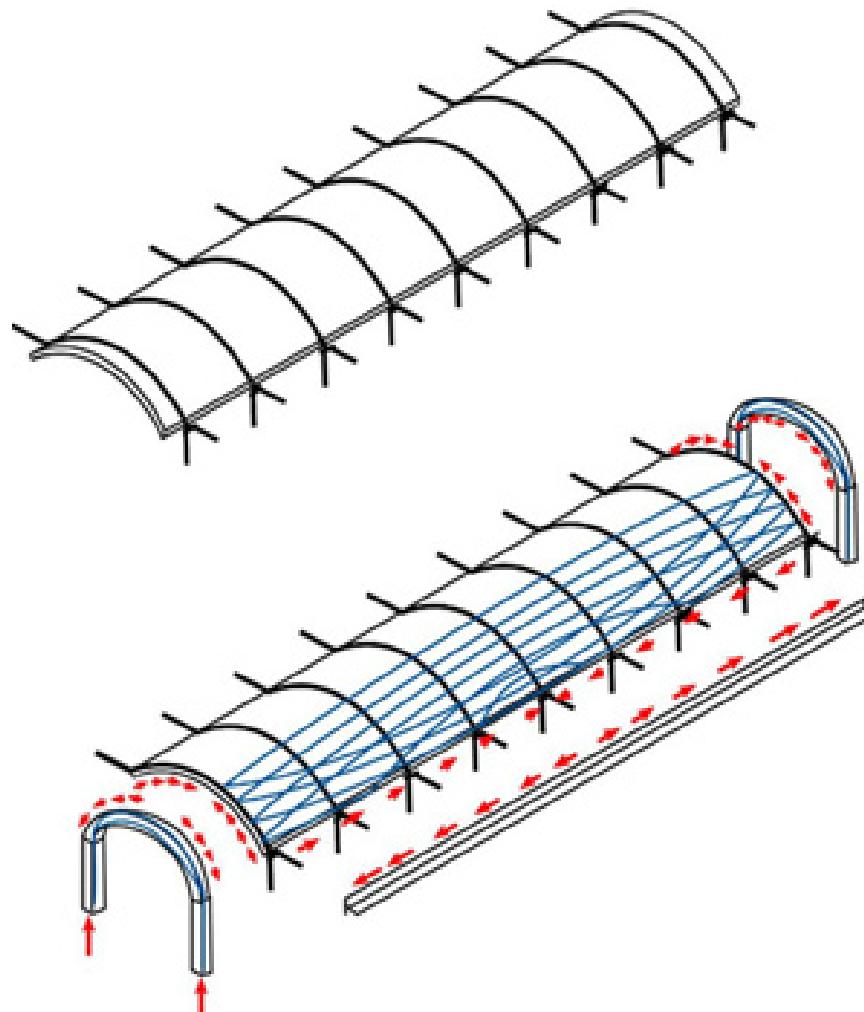
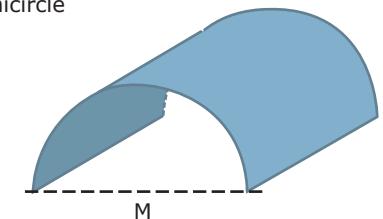
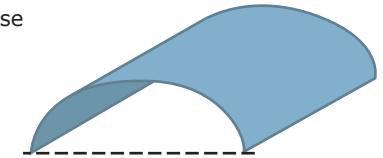


Image by MIT OCW.

Semicircle



Ellipse



Cycloid



Sector of circle

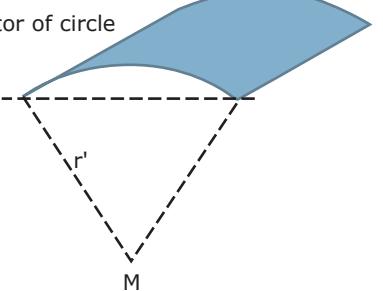


Image by MIT OCW.

structural transformations

column



beam



truss

arch

vault

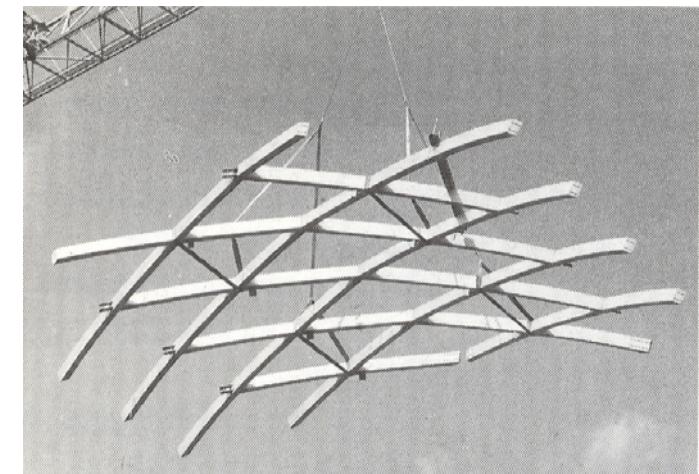
dome

shell

plate

Above and top right: Biosphere, Buckminster Fuller

Images courtesy of Structurae and Nicolas Janberg (photographer).



structural transformations

column



beam



truss

arch

vault

dome

shell

plate

Kresge Auditorium, Eero Saarinen

Images courtesy of Structurae and Nicolas Janberg (photographer).

